

#### **About this Document**

This manual is intended for administrators and users of AXIS P3225-LVE Network Camera, and is applicable to firmware 5.70 and later. It includes instructions for using and managing the product on your network. Previous experience of networking will be of use when using this product. Some knowledge of UNIX or Linux-based systems may also be useful when developing shell scripts and applications. Later versions of this document will be posted at www.axis.com. See also the product's online help, available through the web-based interface.

#### Legal Considerations

Video surveillance can be regulated by laws that vary from country to country. Check the laws in your local region before using this product for surveillance purposes.

This product includes one (1) H.264 decoder license. To purchase further licenses, contact your reseller.

#### Liability

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#### **Equipment Modifications**

This equipment must be installed and used in strict accordance with the instructions given in the user documentation. This equipment contains no user-serviceable components. Unauthorized equipment changes or modifications will invalidate all applicable regulatory certifications

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#### Regulatory Information

Europe  $oldsymbol{C}$  This product complies with the applicable CE marking directives and harmonized standards:

- Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive 2004/108/EC. See *Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) on page 2*. Low Voltage (LVD) Directive 2006/95/EC. See *Safety on page 3*. Restrictions of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) Directive 2011/65/EU.
- See Disposal and Recycling on page 3.

A copy of the original declaration of conformity may be obtained from Axis Communications AB. See Contact Information on page 3.

#### Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

This equipment has been designed and tested to fulfill applicable

- Radio frequency emission when installed according to the instructions and used in its intended environment.
- Immunity to electrical and electromagnetic phenomena when installed according to the instructions and used in its intended environment.

#### USA

Using an unshielded network cable (UTP) – This equipment has been tested using an unshielded network cable (UTP) and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Using a shielded network cable (STP) - This equipment has also been tested using a shielded network cable (STP) and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help. To be used in a residential area or a demanding electrical environment, the product shall be connected using a shielded network cable (STP) that is properly grounded.

#### Canada

This digital apparatus complies with CAN ICES-3 (Class B). The product shall be connected using a shielded network cable (STP) that is properly grounded.

Cet appareil numérique est conforme à la norme CAN NMB-3 (classe B). Le produit doit être connecté à l'aide d'un câble réseau blindé (STP) qui est correctement mis à la terre.

#### Europe

This digital equipment fulfills the requirements for RF emission according to the Class B limit of EN 55022. The product shall be connected using a shielded network cable (STP) that is properly

This product fulfills the requirements for emission and immunity according to EN 50121-4 and IEC 62236-4 railway applications.

This product fulfills the requirements for immunity according to EN 61000-6-1 residential, commercial and light-industrial environments.

This product fulfills the requirements for immunity according to EN 61000-6-2 industrial environments.

This product fulfills the requirements for immunity according to EN 55024 office and commercial environments

#### Australia/New Zealand

This digital equipment fulfills the requirements for RF emission according to the Class B limit of AS/NZS CISPR 22. The product shall be connected using a shielded network cable (STP) that is properly grounded.

#### Japan

Japan この装置は、クラスB情報技術装置です。この装置は、家庭環境で使用することを目的としていますが、この装置でラジオやテレビジョン受信機に近接して使用されると、受信障害を引き起こすことがあります。取扱説明書に従って正しい取り扱いをして下さい。本製品は、シールドネットワークケーブル(STP)を使用して接続してください。また適切に接地してください。

Korea 이 기기는 가정용(B급) 전자파적합기기로서 주로 가정에 서 사용하는 것을 목적으로 하며, 모든 지역에서 사용할 즉 있습니다. 적절히 접지된 STP (shielded twisted pair) 케이 불을 사용하여 제품을 연결 하십시오.

### Safety

This product complies with IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 and IEC/EN/UL 60950-22, Safety of Information Technology Equipment. The product shall be grounded either through a shielded network cable (STP) or other appropriate method.

#### Photobiological Safety

This product fulfills the requirements for photobiological safety according to IEC/EN 62471 (risk group 1).

The Axis product uses a 3.0 V BR/CR2032 lithium battery as the power supply for its internal real-time clock (RTC). Under normal conditions this battery will last for a minimum of five years.

Low battery power affects the operation of the RTC, causing it to reset at every power-up. When the battery needs replacing, a log message will appear in the product's server report. For more information about the server report, see the product's setup pages or contact Axis support.

The battery should not be replaced unless required, but if the battery does need replacing, contact Axis support at www.axis.com/techsup for assistance

### **▲**WARNING

- Risk of explosion if the battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with an identical battery or a battery which is recommended by Axis.
- Dispose of used batteries according to local regulations or the battery manufacturer's instructions.

**Disposal and Recycling**When this product has reached the end of its useful life, dispose of it according to local laws and regulations. For information about your nearest designated collection point, contact your local authority responsible for waste disposal. In accordance with local legislation, penalties may be applicable for incorrect disposal of this waste.

#### Europe

This symbol means that the product shall not be disposed of together with household or commercial waste. Directive 2012/19/EU on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE) is applicable in the European Union member states. To prevent potential harm to human health and the environment, the product must be disposed of in an approved and environmentally safe recycling process. For information about your nearest designated collection point, contact your local authority responsible for waste disposal. Businesses should contact the product supplier for information about how to dispose of this product correctly.

This product complies with the requirements of Directive 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (RoHS).

#### China

This product complies with the requirements of the legislative act Administration on the Control of Pollution Caused by Electronic Information Products (ACPEIP).

#### Contact Information

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Tel: +46 46 272 18 00 Fax: +46 46 13 61 30 www.axis.com

#### Support

Should you require any technical assistance, please contact your Axis reseller. If your questions cannot be answered immediately, your reseller will forward your queries through the appropriate channels to ensure a rapid response. If you are connected to the Internet, you can:

- download user documentation and software updates
- find answers to resolved problems in the FAQ database. Search by product, category, or phrase
- report problems to Axis support staff by logging in to your private support area
- chat with Axis support staff
- visit Axis Support at www.axis.com/techsup/

#### Learn More!

Visit Axis learning center www.axis.com/academy/ for useful trainings, webinars, tutorials and guides.

## Safety Information

# **Safety Information**

### **Hazard Levels**

ADANGER Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

**AWARNING** Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

ACAUTION Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate

injury.

**NOTICE** Indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in damage to property.

## Other Message Levels

Important Indicates significant information which is essential for the product to function correctly.

Note Indicates useful information which helps in getting the most out of the product.

# **Table of Contents**

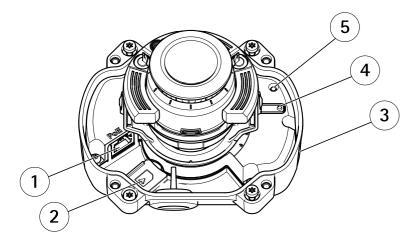
Safety Information	4 4
Other Message Levels	4
Hardware Overview	7
Connectors and Buttons	7
LED Indicators	8
Access the Product	9
Access from a Browser	9
Access from the Internet	9
	10
Camera Orientation	10
Configure Capture Mode	10
Set Power Line Frequency	11
The Live View Page	11
Media Streams	14
How to Stream H.264	14
MJPEG	14
MJPEGAXIS Media Control (AMC)	14
Alternative Methods of Accessing the Video Stream	15
Set Up the Product	17
Basic Setup	17
Focus & Zoom	17
Video	18
Set Up Video Streams	18
Stream Profiles	20
Camera Settings	20
View Area	23
Overlay	23
District Mock	
Privacý Mask	25
Configure the Live view Page	27
PTZ (Pan Tilt Zoom)	29
Preset Positions	29
Guard Tour	29
Advanced	30
Control Queue	30
Detectors	32
Camera Tampering	32
Motion Detection	32
Applications	35
Application Licenses	35
Install Application	35
Install Application	35
Events	37
Convert Event Types to Action Rules	37
Set Up Action Rules	37
Add Recipients	39
Create Schedules	40
Cot IIn Decumence	
Set Up Recurrences	41
Recordings	42
Find Recordings	42
Play Recording	42
Export Video Clip	43
Continuous Recording	43
Languages	44
System Options	45
Security	45
Date & Time	47
Network	47
Storage	53
Maintenance	54
Sunnort	55

# **Table of Contents**

Advanced	56
Reset to Factory Default Settings	56
Troubleshooting	57
Check the Firmware	57
Upgrade the Firmware	57
Symptoms, Possible Causes and Remedial Actions	57
Technical Specifications  Performance Considerations	60
Performance Considerations	62

### **Hardware Overview**

### **Hardware Overview**



- 1 Network connector (PoE)
- 2 SD memory card slot
- 3 Part number (P/N) & Serial number
- 4 Control button
- 5 Status LED indicator

#### **Connectors and Buttons**

For technical specifications, see page 60.

#### **Network Connector**

RJ45 Ethernet connector with Power over Ethernet (PoE).

#### NOTICE

Due to local regulations or the environmental and electrical conditions in which the product is to be used, a shielded network cable (STP) may be appropriate or required. All cables connecting the product to the network and that are routed outdoors or in demanding electrical environments shall be intended for their specific use. Make sure that the network devices are installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. For information about regulatory requirements, see *Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) on page 2*.

### SD Card Slot

#### NOTICE

- Risk of damage to SD card. Do not use sharp tools or excessive force when inserting or removing the SD card.
- Risk of data loss. To prevent data corruption, the SD card should be unmounted before removal. To unmount, go to Setup >
  System Options > Storage > SD Card and click Unmount.

This product supports microSD/microSDHC/microSDXC cards (not included).

For SD card recommendations, see www.axis.com

#### **Control Button**

For location of the control button, see *Hardware Overview on page 7*.

The control button is used for:

### **Hardware Overview**

- Resetting the product to factory default settings. See *page 56*.
- Connecting to an AXIS Video Hosting System service. See *page 49*. To connect, press and hold the button for about 3 seconds until the Status LED flashes green.
- Connecting to AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service. See *page 49*. To connect, press and hold the button for about 3 seconds.

## **LED Indicators**

Status LED	Indication
Unlit	Connection and normal operation.
Green	Shows steady green for 10 seconds for normal operation after startup completed.
Amber	Steady during startup. Flashes during firmware upgrade.
Amber/Red	Flashes amber/red if network connection is unavailable or lost.

#### **Access the Product**

#### **Access the Product**

To install the Axis product, see the Installation Guide supplied with the product.

The product can be used with most operating systems and browsers. The recommended browsers are

- Internet Explorer® with Windows®
- Safari® with OS X® and
- Chrome<sup>TM</sup> or Firefox® with other operating systems.

See Technical Specifications on page 60.

To view streaming video in Internet Explorer, allow installation of AXIS Media Control (AMC) when prompted.

The Axis product includes one (1) H.264 decoder license for viewing video streams. The license is automatically installed with AMC. The administrator can disable the installation of the decoders, to prevent installation of unlicensed copies.

#### Note

- QuickTime<sup>TM</sup> is also supported for viewing H.264 streams.
- If your computer restricts the use of additional software components, the product can be configured to use a Java applet for viewing Motion JPEG.

#### Access from a Browser

- 1. Start a browser (Chrome, Internet Explorer, Firefox, Safari).
- 2. Enter the IP address or host name of the Axis product in the browser's Location/Address field.

To access the product from a Mac computer (OS X), go to Safari, click on Bonjour and select the product from the drop-down list.

If you do not know the IP address, use AXIS IP Utility to locate the product on the network. For information about how to discover and assign an IP address, see the document Assign an IP Address and Access the Video Stream on Axis Support web at www.axis.com/techsup

#### Note

To show Bonjour as a browser bookmark, go to Safari > Preferences.

- 3. Enter your user name and password. If this is the first time the product is accessed, the root password must first be configured. For instructions, see *Set the Root Password on page 10*.
- 4. The product's Live View page opens in your browser.

#### Note

The controls and layout of the Live View page may have been customized to meet specific installation requirements and user preferences. Consequently, some of the examples and functions featured here may differ from those displayed in your own Live View page.

#### Access from the Internet

Once connected, the Axis product is accessible on your local network (LAN). To access the product from the Internet you must configure your network router to allow incoming data traffic to the product. To do this, enable the NAT-traversal feature, which will attempt to automatically configure the router to allow access to the product. This is enabled from Setup > System Options > Network > TCP/IP Advanced.

For more information, see *NAT traversal (port mapping) for IPv4 on page 50.* See also AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service at www.axiscam.net

### **Access the Product**

For Technical notes on this and other topics, visit the Axis Support web at www.axis.com/techsup

#### Set the Root Password

To access the Axis product, you must set the password for the default administrator user root. This is done in the Configure Root Password dialog, which opens when the product is accessed for the first time.

To prevent network eavesdropping, the root password can be set via an encrypted HTTPS connection, which requires an HTTPS certificate. HTTPS (Hypertext Transfer Protocol over SSL) is a protocol used to encrypt traffic between web browsers and servers. The HTTPS certificate ensures encrypted exchange of information. See *HTTPS on page 45*.

The default administrator user name **root** is permanent and cannot be deleted. If the password for root is lost, the product must be reset to the factory default settings. See *Reset to Factory Default Settings on page 56*.

To set the password via a standard HTTP connection, enter it directly in the dialog.

To set the password via an encrypted HTTPS connection, follow these steps:

1. Click Use HTTPS.

A temporary certificate (valid for one year) is created, enabling encryption of all traffic to and from the product, and the password can now be set securely.

- 2. Enter a password and then re-enter it to confirm the spelling.
- 3. Click OK. The password has now been configured.

#### Camera Orientation

This setting is defined the first time the product is accessed. Depending on how the Axis product is installed, select ceiling or wall.

To change these settings, the product must be restored to the original factory default settings. To reset or restore the product, go to Setup > System Options > Maintenance in the product's web pages. For information about reset and restore, see *Maintenance on page 54*.



### **Configure Capture Mode**

Capture mode defines the maximum resolution and maximum frame rate available in the Axis product. The capture mode setting also affects the camera's angle of view.

Select the desired capture mode from the drop-down list and click OK.

See also Capture Mode on page 20.

### **Access the Product**

### **Set Power Line Frequency**

Power line frequency is set the first time the Axis product is accessed and can only be changed from Plain Config (see *page 56*) or by resetting the product to factory default.

Select the power line frequency (50 Hz or 60 Hz) used at the location of the Axis product. Selecting the wrong frequency may cause image flicker if the product is used in fluorescent light environments.

Note

Power line frequency varies depending on geographic region. The Americas usually use 60 Hz, whereas most other parts of the world use 50 Hz. Local variations could apply. Always check with the local authorities.

### The Live View Page

The controls and layout of the Live View page may have been customized to meet specific installation requirements and user preferences. Consequently, some of the examples and functions featured here may differ from those displayed in your own Live View page. The following provides an overview of each available control.

#### Controls on the Live View Page



Click the View size buttons to show the image in full size (right button) or to scale down the image to fit the browser window (left button).



Click WDR on to enable WDR in intense backlight conditions. Click WDR off to disable WDR in low light conditions for optimal exposure.



Select a stream profile for the Live View page from the **Stream Profile** drop-down list. For information about how to configure stream profiles, see *page 20*.



The Manual Trigger button is used to trigger an action rule from the Live View page. For information about how to configure and enable the button, see *Manual Trigger on page 11*.



Click **Snapshot** to save a snapshot of the video image. This button is primarily intended for use when the AXIS Media Control viewer toolbar is not available. Enable this button from **Live View Config > Action Buttons**.



The product's heater is controlled by the ambient temperature and is turned on and off automatically. If required, the heater can be activated manually by clicking the Heater button. To show the button, go to Setup > Live View Config. Under Action Buttons, select Show heater button and specify the number of minutes the heater should be activated.



Activate or de-activate IR illumination from Setup > Video > Camera Settings. Enable this button from Live View Config > Action Buttons.

Move the slider to increase or decrease the intensity of the LEDs.

#### Manual Trigger

The Manual Trigger is used to trigger an action rule from the Live View page. The manual trigger can for example be used to validate actions during product installation and configuration.

To configure the manual trigger:

1. Go to Setup > Events.

#### **Access the Product**

- 2. Click Add to add a new action rule.
- 3. From the Trigger drop-down list, select Input Signal.
- 4. From the second drop-down list, select Manual Trigger.
- 5. Select the desired action and configure the other settings as required.

For more information about action rules, see Events on page 37.

To show the manual trigger buttons in the Live View page:

- 1. Go to Setup > Live View Config.
- 2. Under Action Buttons, select Show manual trigger button.

#### AXIS Media Control viewer toolbar

The AXIS Media Control viewer toolbar is available in Internet Explorer only. See AXIS Media Control (AMC) on page 14 for more information. The toolbar displays the following buttons:



The Play button connects to the Axis product and starts playing a media stream.



The Stop button stops the media stream.



The **Snapshot** button takes a snapshot of the video image. The location where the image is saved can be specified in the AMC Control Panel.



Click the View Full Screen button and the video image will fill the entire screen. Press ESC (Escape) on the computer keyboard to cancel full screen view.



The Record button is used to record the current video stream on your computer. The location where the recording is saved can be specified in the AMC Control Panel. Enable this button from Live View Config > Viewer Settings.

#### **PTZ Controls**

Note

These controls are available if digital PTZ is enabled in the selected view area, see View Area on page 23.

With the PTZ Control Queue enabled the time each user is in control of the PTZ settings is limited. Click the buttons to request or release control of the PTZ controls. The PTZ Control Queue is set up under PTZ > Control Queue.



Click the Emulate joystick mode button and click in the image to move the camera view in the direction of the mouse pointer.



Click the Center mode button and click in the image to center the camera view on that position.

The center mode button could also be used to zoom in on a specific area. Click in the image and drag to draw a rectangle surrounding the area to be magnified. To zoom out, rotate the mouse wheel.

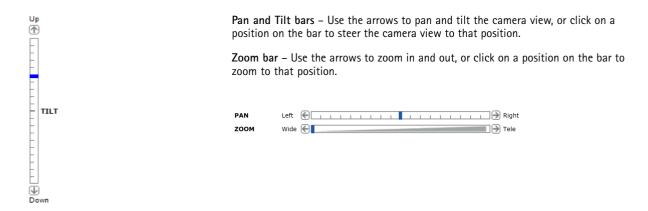


Click the **Ctrl panel** button to open the PTZ control panel which provides additional PTZ controls. User-defined buttons can also appear in the Control panel. See *Controls on page 30*.



To view a specific view area or preset position, select it from the Source list.

### **Access the Product**



The PTZ controls can be disabled under PTZ > Advanced > Controls, see Controls on page 30.

### **Media Streams**

### **Media Streams**

The Axis product provides several video stream formats. Your requirements and the properties of your network will determine the type you use.

The Live View page in the product provides access to H.264 and Motion JPEG video streams, and to the list of available stream profiles. Other applications and clients can access video streams directly, without going via the Live View page.

### How to Stream H.264

H.264 can, without compromising image quality, reduce the size of a digital video file by more than 80% compared with the Motion JPEG format and as much as 50% more than the MPEG-4 standard. This means that much less network bandwidth and storage space are required for a video file. Or seen another way, much higher video quality can be achieved for a given bit rate.

Deciding which combination of protocols and methods to use depends on your viewing requirements, and on the properties of your network. The available options in AXIS Media Control are:

Unicast RTP	This unicast method (RTP over UDP) is used for live unicast video, especially when it is important to have an up-to-date video stream, even if some frames are dropped.	Unicasting is used for video-on-demand transmission so that there is no video traffic on the network until a client connects and requests the stream.  Note that there are a maximum of 10 simultaneous unicast connections.	
RTP over RTSP	This unicast method (RTP tunneled over RTSP) is useful as it is relatively simple to configure firewalls to allow RTSP traffic.		
RTP over RTSP over HTTP	This unicast method can be used to traverse firewalls. Firewalls are commonly configured to allow the HTTP protocol, thus allowing RTP to be tunneled.		
Multicast RTP	This method (RTP over UDP) should be used for live multicast video. The video stream is always up-to-date, even if some frames are dropped.  Multicasting provides the most efficient usage of bandwidth when there are large numbers of clients viewing simultaneously. A multicast cannot however, pass a network router unless the router is configured to allow this. It is not possible to multicast over the Internet, for example. Note also that all multicast viewers count as one unicast viewer in the maximum total of 10 simultaneous connections.		

AXIS Media Control negotiates with the Axis product to determine the transport protocol to use. The order of priority, listed in the AMC Control Panel, can be changed and the options disabled, to suit specific requirements.



H.264 is licensed technology. The Axis product includes one H.264 viewing client license. Installing additional unlicensed copies of the client is prohibited. To purchase additional licenses, contact your Axis reseller.

#### **MJPEG**

This format uses standard JPEG still images for the video stream. These images are then displayed and updated at a rate sufficient to create a stream that shows constantly updated motion.

The Motion JPEG stream uses considerable amounts of bandwidth, but provides excellent image quality and access to every image contained in the stream. The recommended method of accessing Motion JPEG live video from the Axis product is to use the AXIS Media Control in Internet Explorer in Windows.

### **AXIS Media Control (AMC)**

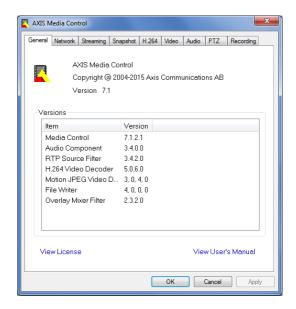
AXIS Media Control (AMC) in Internet Explorer in Windows is the recommended method of accessing live video from the Axis product.

#### **Media Streams**

The AMC Control Panel can be used to configure various video settings. Please see the AXIS Media Control User's Manual for more information.

The AMC Control Panel is automatically installed on first use, after which it can be configured. Open the AMC Control Panel from:

- Windows Control Panel (from the Start screen or Start menu)
- Alternatively, right-click the video image in Internet Explorer and click Settings.



# Alternative Methods of Accessing the Video Stream

You can also access video and images from the Axis product in the following ways:

- Motion JPEG server push (if supported by the client, Chrome or Firefox, for example). This option maintains an open HTTP
  connection to the browser and sends data as and when required, for as long as required.
- Still JPEG images in a browser. Enter the path http://<ip>/axis-cgi/jpg/image.cgi
- Windows Media Player. This requires AXIS Media Control and the H.264 decoder to be installed. The following paths
  can be used:
  - Unicast via RTP: axrtpu://<ip>/axis-media/media.amp
  - Unicast via RTSP: axrtsp://<ip>/axis-media/media.amp
  - Unicast via RTSP, tunneled via HTTP: axrtsphttp://<ip>/axis-media/media.amp
  - Multicast: axrtpm://<ip>/axis-media/media.amp
- QuickTime<sup>TM</sup>. The following paths can be used:
  - rtsp://<ip>/axis-media/media.amp
  - rtsp://<ip>/axis-media/media.3gp

### **Media Streams**

### Note

- <ip>= IP addess
- The Axis product supports QuickTime 6.5.1 and later.
- QuickTime may add latency to the video stream.
- It may be possible to use other players to view the H.264 stream using the paths above, although Axis does not guarantee this.

### Set Up the Product

### Set Up the Product

The Axis product can be configured by users with administrator or operator rights. To open the product's Setup pages, click Setup in the top right-hand corner of the Live View page.

- Administrators have unrestricted access to all settings.
- Operators have access to all settings except System Options

See also the online help **②**.



### **Basic Setup**

Basic Setup provides shortcuts to the settings that should be made before using the Axis product:

- 1. Users. See page 45.
- 2. TCP/IP. See page 47.
- 3. Date & Time. See page 47.
- 4. Video Stream. See page 18.
- 5. Focus & Zoom. See page 17.

The Basic Setup menu can be disabled from System Options > Security > Users.

#### Focus & Zoom

For installation instructions, refer to the product's Installation Guide.

To set focus and zoom:

- 1. Install the camera as described in the Installation Guide.
- 2. Go to Video > Focus & Zoom.
- 3. On the Basic tab, set the zoom level using the slider. The buttons < and > move the zoom position one step in either direction. The buttons << and >> move the zoom position in multiple steps in either direction.
- 4. Click Perform auto focus to focus the camera automatically.
- 5. If more adjustments are needed, go to the Advanced tab.

### Note

• Movements in front of the camera should be avoided during automatic focusing.

On the Advanced tab, focus can be adjusted manually:

- 1. Click Open iris to open the iris to its maximum position. This gives the smallest depth of field and provides the best conditions for focusing.
- 2. Focus is set in the Focus window. Use the mouse to move and resize the focus window.
- 3. Click in the Focus position bar to focus on a desired location. The buttons < and > move the focus position one step in either direction. The buttons << and >> move the focus position in multiple steps in either direction.
- 4. When satisfied, click Enable iris to enable the iris.

#### Video

### Video

It is possible to configure the following video features in your Axis product:

- Video stream. See page 18.
- Stream profiles. See page 20.
- Camera settings. See page 20.
- View areas. See page 23.
- Overlay image. See page 23.
- Privacy mask. See page 25.

### Set Up Video Streams

To set up the product's video streams, go to Video > Video Stream.

The video stream settings are divided into the following tabs:

- Image. See page 18.
- H.264. See page 19.
- Zipstream. See page 19
- MJPEG. See page 20.

#### **Pixel Counter**

The pixel counter shows the number of pixels in an area of the image. The pixel counter is useful in situations where there is a requirement that the image is a certain size, for example in face recognition.

The pixel counter can be accessed from:

- Video > Video Stream. Under Preview, click Open and select the Show pixel counter option to enable the rectangle in the image. Use the mouse to move and resize the rectangle, or enter the number of pixels in the Width and Height fields and click Apply.
- The Live View page in Internet Explorer with AXIS Media Control (AMC) in Windows. Right-click in the image and select **Pixel counter**. Use the mouse to move and resize the rectangle.

#### **Image**

The default image settings can be configured under Video> Video Stream. Select the Image tab.

The following settings are available:

- Resolution. Select the default resolution.
- Compression. The compression level affects the image quality, bandwidth and file size of saved images; the lower the compression, the higher the image quality with higher bandwidth requirements and larger file sizes.
- Mirror image. If required, the image can be mirrored.
- Rotate image. If required, the image can be rotated.

#### Video

- Maximum frame rate. To avoid bandwidth problems, the frame rate allowed to each viewer can be Limited to a fixed
  amount. Alternatively, the frame rate can be set as Unlimited, which means the Axis product always delivers the highest
  frame rate possible under the current conditions.
- Overlay settings. See Overlay on page 23.

Click Save to apply the new settings.

#### H.264

H.264, also known as MPEG-4 Part 10/AVC, is a video compression standard that provides high quality video streams at low bit rates. An H.264 video stream consists of different types of frames such as I-frames and P-frames. An I-frame is a complete image whereas P-frames only contain the differences from previous frames.

The H.264 stream settings can be configured from the Video > Video Stream page. Select the H.264 tab. The settings defined in this page will apply to all H.264 streams that do not use a stream profile.

The GOP length is the number of frames between two consecutive I-frames. Increasing the GOP length may save considerably on bandwidth requirements in some cases, but may also have an adverse affect on image quality.

The Axis product supports the following H.264 profile(s):

- Baseline. The Baseline profile is recommended for clients that don't support CABAC entropy coding.
- Main. The Main profile provides higher compression with maintained video quality compared to the Baseline profile but requires more processing power to decode.
- High. The High profile provides reduced bit rate and higher compression with maintained video quality compared to the Main profile but requires more processing power to decode.

The bit rate can be set as Variable bit rate (VBR) or Maximum bit rate (MBR). VBR adjusts the bit rate according to the image complexity, using up more bandwidth for increased activity in the image, and less for lower image activity. When the activity in the scene increases, the bit rate would usually increase as well. If there is a surplus in bandwidth, this may not be an issue and selecting Variable bit rate (VBR) will be sufficient. But if bandwidth is limited, it is recommended to control the bit rate by selecting Maximum bit rate (MBR). When the activity in the scene increases, VBR adjusts the bit rate according to the complexity, using up more bandwidth for increased activity in the scene, and less for lower scene activity. MBR allows you to set a target bit rate that limits the bandwidth consumption.

The MBR target bit rate works like the ceiling of a tent. It limits the bit rate, while maintaining some flexibility. The bit rate may bounce up and down within the set target but when it nears the set target value, the limitation kicks in. However, because MBR will always prioritize a continuous video stream, it allows temporary overshoots from the target bit rate. Because setting a target value prevents the bit rate from increasing, frame rate and image quality are affected negatively. To partly compensate for this, select which variable shall be prioritized, frame rate or image quality. Not setting a priority means that frame rate and image quality are equally affected.

The current bit rate can be set to appear as text overlay. Under **Overlay Settings**, select **Include text** and enter the modifier #b in the field.

To apply the settings, click Save.

#### Axis' Zipstream Technology

Zipstream is a bit rate-reduction technology optimized for video surveillance. Zipstream reduces the average bit rate in the H.264 stream by removing unnecessary data and makes it possible to allow higher resolutions, reduce storage cost or to keep recordings for a longer time. To reduce the bit rate, Zipstream reduces the number of bits in the areas of the image that are less interesting from a video surveillance perspective, for example the background. Image details that are important for forensic video analysis, for example faces and license plates, are preserved with enough number of bits.

These Zipstream strength options are available:

- Off. Zipstream disabled.
- Lowest Zipstream strength. Low bandwidth reduction. No visible quality degradation in most scenes

### Video

- Medium Zipstream strength. Medium bandwidth reduction. Limited visual quality degradation in not prioritized areas in some scenes
- · Highest Zipstream strength. High bandwidth reduction. Visible quality degradation in not prioritized areas in many scenes

Lowest Zipstream strength is the default setting for the product. This configuration is very safe to use in all applications while still reducing the bit rate.

For cloud-connected cameras or cameras using edge storage that need to limit the bit rate for increased storage time it is recommended to select the **Highest Zipstream strength**. This setting is very good to combine with motion detection triggering and variable bit rate (VBR) where the bit rate is allowed to adapt to changes in complexity in the scene.

Axis' Zipstream Technology for H.264 conforms to the H.264 standard and is compatible with third-party clients and VMS solutions that decode H.264 video.

The bit rate controller built into the product can be combined with Zipsteam to enforce a maximum bit rate (MBR) limit. Axis Communications recommends using VBR or MBR with a rather high bit rate limit to enable the full potential of Axis' Zipstream Technology.

#### **MJPEG**

Sometimes the image size is large due to low light or complex scenery. Adjusting the maximum frame size helps to control the bandwidth and storage used by the Motion JPEG video stream in these situations. Setting the frame size to the **Default** setting provides consistently good image quality at the expense of increased bandwidth and storage usage in low light. Limiting the frame size optimizes bandwidth and storage usage, but may give poor image quality. To prevent increased bandwidth and storage usage, the maximum frame size should be set to an optimal value.

#### Stream Profiles

A stream profile is a set of predefined stream settings including resolution, compression, frame rate and overlay settings. Stream profiles can be used:

- When setting up recording using action rules. See Events on page 37.
- When setting up continuous recording. See Continuous Recording on page 43.
- In the Live View page select the stream profile from the Stream profile drop-down list.

For quick setup, use one of the predefined stream profiles. Each predefined profile has a descriptive name, indicating its purpose. If required, the predefined stream profiles can be modified and new customized stream profiles can be created.

To create a new profile or modify an existing profile, go to Setup > Video > Stream Profiles.

To select a default stream profile for the Live View page, go to Setup > Live View Config.

### Camera Settings

The Video > Camera Settings page provides access to advanced image settings for the Axis product.

#### Capture Mode

Capture mode defines the maximum resolution and maximum frame rate available in the Axis product. A capture mode with a large maximum resolution has a reduced maximum frame rate and vice versa. The capture mode setting also affects the camera's angle of view as the effective size of the image sensor differs between capture modes. Capture mode is set the first time the product is accessed. Select the desired capture mode and click **OK**.

#### Important

Changing capture mode when the product has been configured is not recommended as most other settings will be either removed or reset

### Video

To change capture mode, follow these steps:

- 1. Go to Setup > Video > Camera Settings.
- 2. Select the new capture mode.
- 3. Click Save.
- 4. Review and reconfigure all settings, for example:
  - View areas
  - Stream profiles
  - PTZ settings including preset positions and guard tours
  - Privacy masks
  - Image overlays
  - Exposure zones
  - White balance windows
  - Action rules
  - Settings in uploaded applications

#### Image Appearance

To change Image Appearance go to the menus under Setup > Video > Camera Settings.

Increasing the Color level increases the color saturation. The value 100 gives maximum color saturation and the value 0 gives minimum color saturation.

The image Brightness can be adjusted in the range 0-100, where a higher value produces a brighter image.

Increasing the Sharpness can increase bandwidth usage. A sharper image might increase image noise especially in low light conditions. A lower setting reduces image noise, but the whole image will appear less sharp.

The Contrast changes the relative difference between light and dark. It can be adjusted using the slidebar.

Local Contrast applies contrast to a specific area of the image. Use the slider to adjust the contrast, where a higher value produces an image with high contrast between the dark and light areas.

#### White Balance

To change this setting go to Setup > Video > Camera Settings

White balance is used to make colors in the image appear the same regardless of the color temperature of the light source. The Axis product can be set to automatically identify the light source and compensate for its color. Alternatively, select the type of light source from the drop-down list. For a description of each available setting, see the online help?

The white balance window is enabled for the Automatic and Automatic outdoor options that appear in the White balance drop-down list. Select one of the options from the drop-down list to set the white balance window properties. Select Automatic to use the default settings for the Automatic and Automatic outdoor options (in the White balance drop-down list). Select Custom to manually set a reference window for white balance in the view area.

### Wide Dynamic Range

Wide dynamic range (WDR – Forensic Capture) provides balanced images in scenes when there is a considerable contrast between light and dark areas in the image. The camera automatically handles the transition between such scenes and low-light conditions. In rare light conditions disabling WDR might give a better image.

#### Video

#### Important

Use WDR in combination with automatic exposure control. Other exposure settings could give undesirable results.

#### **Exposure Settings**

Configure the exposure settings to suit the image quality requirements in relation to lighting, frame rate and bandwidth considerations.

Exposure value - Use the Exposure value slider to adjust the overall brightness of the image.

Exposure control - This setting is used to adapt to the amount of light used. Automatic is the default setting and can be used in most situations. The shutter speed is automatically set to produce optimum image quality. Flicker-free 50 or 60 Hz is used to remove flicker which can be caused by fluorescent and other light sources. The Hold current option locks the current exposure settings.

Max exposure time - Decreasing the exposure time will reduce motion blur. For more information, see the online help



Exposure zones - This setting determines which part of the image is used to calculate the exposure. For most situations, the Auto setting can be used. For particular requirements, select a predefined area.

#### Shutter & Gain

Normal Light - Use the slider to set the Priority between Low motion blur and Low noise. When prioritizing low noise (slider all the way to the left) the Axis product will automatically decrease shutter speed as brightness decreases. When the shutter speed reaches 1/30 s the Axis product will increase gain until the set maximum gain for normal light is reached. Select the Max gain value from the drop-down list. This defines the upper limit for gain in the context of normal light. Max fast shutter sets shutter speed limit in normal light conditions. Depending on a scenario, the shutter speed limit may need to be defined. This is done through System Options > Advanced > Plain Config.

Low Light - Use the slider to set the Priority between Low motion blur and Low noise. When prioritizing low motion blur (slider all the way to the right) the camera will automatically increase gain as brightness decreases. When the gain reaches the set maximum gain for low light, the camera will decrease shutter speed until the set maximum shutter for low light is reached. This is the default priority setting for low light.

#### Iris adjustment

Select Enable automatic iris adjustment to automatically compensate for changing light conditions. This option is not available if a fixed iris is used.

Use the Iris adjustment slider to set the preferred F-value. The scale represents the amount the iris is open. If set to 0, the iris is opened as much as possible. If set to 100, the iris is closed as much as possible. The actual F-value is shown below the slider. If automatic iris adjustment is enabled, the iris will stay at this position as long as light conditions are favorable. If light conditions change, the iris will adjust itself to the best iris settings. If automatic iris adjustment is disabled, the iris will lock on the set position regardless of light conditions

#### Day/Night

The IR cut filter prevents infrared (IR) light from reaching the image sensor. In poor lighting conditions, for example at night, or when using an external IR lamp, set the IR cut filter to Off. This increases light sensitivity and allows the product to "see" infrared light. The image is shown in black and white when the IR cut filter is off.

If using automatic Exposure control, set the IR cut filter to Auto to automatically switch between On and Off according to the lighting conditions.

The Day/Night shift level bar helps determine when the camera will shift from day mode to night mode. Normally, the camera automatically changes mode from day to night when very dark (level 100 in the slider). By setting Day/Night shift level to a lower value, the camera will change to night mode earlier.

#### Video

#### **Built-in IR Illuminations LEDs**

#### **▲**WARNING

Risk of eye injury. Do not look directly into the IR LED at short distance. Since the light provided from the IR LED is outside of the visible range, it is not possible to see if it is active. Use the camera to check if the IR illumination is active.

The IR illumination can be activated or de-activated, and its intensity can be increased or decreased by moving the slider, from the product's Live View page.

Other settings can be defined from Setup > Video > Camera Settings.

De-select the Enable IR illumination option to disable IR illumination altogether. If you disable the Synchronize IR illumination with day/night option, IR illumination will not be synchronized with day/night changes.

To configure IR illumination click Edit.

The IR Illumination window displays the approximate area the IR light will illuminate given the current settings. When Angle of illumination is set to Auto, the IR illumination is automatically adjusted according to the camera's zoom. When this 'Auto' behavior is disabled, it is possible to manually adjust the angle of the IR light by moving the Angle of illumination slider.

### View Area

A view area is a cropped part of the full view. Each view area is treated as a video source in Live View and has its own video stream and PTZ settings.

When setting up a view area it is recommended that the video stream resolution is the same size as or smaller than the view area size. Setting the video stream resolution larger than the view area size implies digitally scaled up video after sensor capture, requiring more bandwidth without adding image information.

To enable, go to Video > Camera Settings and select Enable View Areas.

To add a new view area:

- 1. Go to Video > View Area.
- 2. Click Add.
- 3. The new view area appears under Selected view area. Enter a descriptive name in the Name field.
- 4. Select an Aspect ratio and a Video stream resolution.
- 5. A new view area covers the whole image. Use the mouse to move and resize the view area.
- 6. Select Enable PTZ to enable digital PTZ for the view area.
- 7. Click Save to save the settings.

To modify a view area, select the view area in the list and modify the settings as required. Click Save.

To remove a view area, select the view area and click Remove.

#### Note

The PTZ functionality is useful during installation of the Axis product. Use a view area to crop out a specific part of the full view.

### **Overlay**

Overlays are used to provide extra information, for example for forensic video analysis or during product installation and configuration. Overlays are superimposed over the video stream.

#### Video

An overlay text can display the current date and time, or a text string. When using a text string, modifiers can be used to display information such as the current bit rate or the current frame rate. For information about available modifiers, see File Naming & Date/Time Formats in the online help .

It is also possible to display text when an action rule is triggered, see Use Overlay Text in an Action Rule.

To enable overlays:

- 1. Go to Video > Video Stream and select the Image tab.
- 2. To include an overlay image, select Include overlay image at the coordinates. The overlay image must first be uploaded to the Axis product, see Overlay Image.
- 3. To include date and time, select Include date and Include time.
- 4. To include a text string, select Include text and enter the text in the field. Modifiers can be used, see File Naming & Date/Time Formats in the online help .
- 5. Define text overlay characteristics in the relevant fields.
- 6. Click Save.

To modify the date and time format, go to System Options > Date & Time. See Date & Time on page 47.

#### Overlay Image

An overlay image is a static image superimposed over the video stream. The image, for example a company logo, is used to provide extra information or to mask a part of the image.

Since it is static, the position and size of an overlay image will remain the same regardless of resolution and Pan/Tilt/Zoom movements.

Use a privacy mask to set up a dynamic mask which will always mask the specified part of monitored area.

For more information about privacy masks, see Privacy Mask on page 25.

To use an overlay image, the image must first be uploaded to the Axis product. The uploaded image should be a Windows 24-bit BMP image with maximum 250 colors. The image width and height, in pixels, must be exactly divisible by 4 and cannot be larger than the maximum image resolution. If combining text and image overlays, take into consideration that the text overlay occupies 16 or 32 pixels in height (depending on the resolution) and has the same width as the video image.

To automatically scale the image to the resolution used by the Axis product, select the option Scale with resolution from the Transparency Settings page which is displayed when uploading in the image.

To upload an overlay image:

- 1. Go to Video > Overlay Image.
- 2. Click Browse and browse to the file.
- 3. Click Upload.
- 4. The Transparency Settings page is now displayed:
  - To make a color in the overlay image transparent, select Use transparency and enter the RGB hexadecimal value for the color. Example: To make white transparent, enter FFFFF.

For more examples of hexadecimal values, see the online help  $extstyle{0}$ .



- To scale the image automatically, select Scale with resolution. The image will be scaled down to fit the resolution used by the Axis product.
- 5. Click Save.

#### Video

To select the image to use as overlay:

- 1. Go to Video > Overlay Image.
- 2. Select the image to use from the Use overlay image list and click Save.

To display the overlay image:

- 1. Go to Video > Video Stream and select the Image tab.
- 2. Under Overlay Settings, select Include overlay image at the coordinates.
- 3. To control the image's position, enter the X and Y coordinates. The X=0 and Y=0 position is the top left corner. If a part of the image is positioned outside the video image, the overlay image will be moved so that the whole image is visible.
- 4. Click Save.

### Use Overlay Text in an Action Rule

Action rules, see page 37, can display an overlay text when the rule is triggered. The text can be used to provide information for forensic video analysis, notify surveillance operators or validate triggers and actions during product installation and configuration.

To display overlay text when an action rule is triggered, the modifier #D should be used as described below. When the rule is triggered, #D will be replaced by the text specified in the action rule.

Start by enabling overlay text in the video stream:

- 1. Go to Video > Video Stream and select the Image tab.
- 2. Under Overlay Settings, select Include text.
- 3. Enter the modifier #D and, optionally, additional text which will be displayed also when the action rule is not active.

Create the action rule:

- 1. Go to Events > Action Rules
- 2. Click Add to create a new rule.
- 3. Select a Trigger and, optionally, a Schedule and Additional conditions. See the online help for details.
- 4. From the Actions list, select Overlay Text
- 5. Enter the text to display in the **Text** field. This is the text that #D will be replaced by.
- 6. Specify the Duration. The text can be displayed while the rule is active or for a fixed number of seconds.

Note

To display text in multiple view areas, overlay text must be enabled in each view area.

### **Privacy Mask**

A privacy mask is a user-defined area that prevent users from viewing parts of the monitored area. Privacy masks appear as blocks of solid color or blurred image elements and are applied on the video stream. Privacy masks cannot be bypassed using the VAPIX® application programming interface (API).

The Privacy Mask List (Video > Privacy Mask) shows all the masks that are currently configured in the Axis product and indicates if they are enabled.

You can add a new mask, re-size the mask with the mouse, choose a color for the mask, and give the mask a name.

For more information, see the online help  $oldsymbol{arphi}$ 



# Video

### Important

 $\label{lem:conditional} \mbox{Adding many privacy masks may affect the product's performance.}$ 

### Configure the Live View Page

### Configure the Live View Page

You can customize the Live View page and alter it to suit your requirements. It is possible to define the following features of the Live View page.

- Stream Profile. See page 20.
- Default Viewer for Browser. See page 27.
- Viewer Settings. See page 27.
- Action Buttons. These are the buttons described in Controls on the Live View Page on page 11.
- User Defined Links. See page 28.

#### **Default Viewer for Browsers**

From Live View Config > Default Viewer select the default method for viewing video images in your browser. The product attempts to show the video images in the selected video format and viewer. If this is not possible, the product overrides the settings and selects the best available combination.

Browser	Viewer	Description	
Windows Internet Explorer	AMC	Recommended viewer in Internet Explorer (H.264/Motion JPEG).	
	QuickTime	H.264.	
	Java applet	A slower imaging alternative to AMC (Motion JPEG). Requires one of the following installed on the client:  • JVM (J2SE) 1.4.2 or higher.  • JRE (J2SE) 5.0 or higher.	
	Still image	Displays still images only. Click the Refresh button in your browser to view a new image.	
Other browsers	Server Push	Recommended viewer for other browsers (Motion JPEG).	
	QuickTime	H.264.	
	Java applet	A slower imaging alternative to Server Push (Motion JPEG only).	
	Still image	Displays still images only. Click the Refresh button in your browser to view a new image.	

For more information, please see the online help  $extstyle{0}$ .



### **Viewer Settings**

To configure options for the viewer, go to Live View Config > Viewer Settings.

- Select Show viewer toolbar to display the AXIS Media Control (AMC) or the QuickTime viewer toolbar under the video image in your browser.
- H.264 decoder installation. The administrator can disable installation of the H.264 decoder included with AXIS Media Control. This is used to prevent installation of unlicensed copies. Further decoder licenses can be purchased from your Axis reseller.
- Select Show crosshair in PTZ joystick mode to enable a cross that will indicate the center of the image in PTZ joystick
- Select Use PTZ joystick mode as default to enable joystick mode. The mode can be changed temporarily from the PTZ control panel.

### Configure the Live View Page

• Select Enable recording button to enable recording from the Live View page. This button is available when using the AMC viewer. The recordings are saved to the location specified in the AMC Control Panel. See AXIS Media Control (AMC) on page 14.

#### **User Defined Links**

To display user-defined links in the Live View page, select the **Show custom link** option, give the link a name and then enter the URL to link to. When defining a web link do not remove the 'http://' from the URL address. Custom links can be used to run scripts or activate external devices connected to the product, or they can link to a web page. Custom links defined as cgi links will run the script in the background, in a hidden frame. Defining the link as a web link will open the link in a new window.

### PTZ (Pan Tilt Zoom)

### PTZ (Pan Tilt Zoom)

The PTZ menu is available if digital PTZ (pan, tilt and zoom) is enabled in the selected view area. For more information on view areas, see *View Area on page 23*.

### **Preset Positions**

A preset position is a saved view that can be used to quickly steer the camera to a specific position. A preset position consists of the following values:

- Pan and tilt positions
- Zoom position

Each view area has its own preset positions.

#### Access the Preset Positions

Preset positions can be accessed in several ways:

- By selecting the preset from the **Source** drop-down list in the Live View Page.
- When setting up action rules. See page 37.
- When setting up guard tours. See page 29.

#### Add a Preset Position

- 1. Go to PTZ > Preset Positions.
- 2. Click in the image or use the controls to steer the camera view to the desired position, see *Preset Positions*.
- 3. Enter a descriptive name in the Current position field.
- 4. Click Add to save the preset position.

To include the preset position name in the overlay text, go to **Video**, select **Include overlay text** and enter the modifier #P in the field. For more information about modifiers, see *File Naming & Date/Time Formats* in the online help  $\bigcirc$ .

#### Set the Home Position

The entire view area is treated as the **Home** position which is readily accessible by clicking the **Home** button on the Live View page and in the Preset Positions setup window.

The product can be configured to return to the Home position when the PTZ functionality has been inactive for a specified length of time. Enter the length of time in the **Return to home after** field and click **Save**. Set the time to zero to prevent the product from automatically returning to the Home position.

### **Guard Tour**

A guard tour displays the video stream from different preset positions, one-by-one, in a predetermined order or at random and for configurable time periods. The enabled guard tour will keep running after the user has logged off or closed the browser.

To add a guard tour:

- 1. Go to PTZ > Guard Tour and click Add.
- 2. Enter a descriptive name.

### PTZ (Pan Tilt Zoom)

- 3. Specify the pause length between runs.
- 4. Select an available preset position and click Apply.
- 5. Specify the View Time in seconds or minutes.
- 6. Specify the View Order or select the Random view order option.
- 7. Click Save.

To modify or remove guard tours, go to PTZ > Guard Tour, select the guard tour in the Guard Tour List and click Modify/Remove.

#### Note

For products that support Limited Guard Tour, the product has a fixed minimum view time

For more information see the online help  $\bigcirc$ .



#### Advanced

#### **Controls**

Advanced PTZ settings can be configured under PTZ > Advanced > Controls.

The Panel Shortcut Command Buttons list shows the user-defined buttons that can be accessed from the Live View page's Ctrl panel. These buttons can be used to provide direct access to commands issued using the VAPIX® application programming interface. Click Add to add a new shortcut command button.

The following PTZ controls are enabled by default:

- Pan control
- Tilt control
- Zoom control

To disable specific controls, deselect the options under Enable/Disable controls.

If using multiple view areas, deselecting a control will only disable the control in the selected view area.

#### Note

Disabling PTZ controls will not affect preset positions. For example, if the tilt control is disabled, the product can still move to preset positions that require a tilt movement.

### **Control Queue**

#### Note

- The administrator can enable and disable PTZ controls for selected users.
- To identify different users in the viewer group, cookies must be enabled on the client.
- The Control queue polltime is measured in seconds. For more information see the online help  $oldsymbol{arphi}$  .



The administrator can set up a gueue for PTZ controllers from PTZ > Control Queue. Once set up, the PTZ Control Queue buttons appear in the Live View page offering one viewer exclusive control for a limited period of time. Other users will be placed in queue.

A user who belongs to a group (see Users on page 45) with a higher PTZ priority can go before other users in the gueue and take control of the product. The order of priority is as follows:

1. Administrator – An administrator takes over PTZ control regardless of who is first in queue. The administrator will be removed from the queue 60 seconds after the last PTZ control command.

### PTZ (Pan Tilt Zoom)

- 2. **Event** The Axis product can be configured to go to a preset position when triggered by an alarm (see *Events on page 37*). The event will immediately be placed first in the queue except when an administrator is in control.
- 3. Operator Same as administrator but with lower priority
- 4. **Guard Tour** A guard tour (see *page 29*) has PTZ control for an indefinite period of time. It may be overridden by an operator, event or administrator. The guard tour will resume when higher priority groups leave the queue.
- 5. Viewer Multiple viewers must wait for their turn. The viewer has 60 seconds PTZ control before control is passed on to the next viewer in queue.

#### **Detectors**

### **Detectors**

### **Camera Tampering**

Camera Tampering can generate an alarm whenever the camera is repositioned, or when the lens is covered, spray-painted or severely defocused. To send an alarm, for example an email, an action rule must be set up.

To configure tampering detection:

- 1. Go to Detectors > Camera Tampering.
- 2. Set the **Minimum duration**, that is, the time that must elapse before an alarm is generated. Increase time to prevent false alarms for known conditions that affect the image.
- 3. Select Alarm for dark images if an alarm should be generated if lights are dimmed or turned off, or if the lens is sprayed, covered, or rendered severely out of focus.
- 4. Click Save.

To configure the product to send an alarm when tampering occurs:

- 1. Go to Events > Action Rules.
- 2. Click Add to set up a new action rule.
- 3. Enter a Name for the action rule.
- 4. Under Condition, select Detectors from the Trigger list.
- 5. Select Tampering from the list of detectors.
- 6. Optionally, select a schedule and set additional conditions.
- 7. Select the action. To send an email, select Send Notification and select a Recipient from the list of defined recipients.

#### Note

The While the rule is active option under Duration cannot be used with camera tampering, since camera tampering does not have a duration and once it has been triggered it will not automatically return to its untriggered state.

For more information on actions rules, see Events on page 37.

#### **Motion Detection**

Motion detection is used to generate an alarm whenever movement starts or stops in the camera view.

Motion detection is configured by defining up to 10 Include and Exclude windows:

- Include windows define areas where motion should be detected
- Exclude windows define areas within an Include window that should be ignored (areas outside Include windows are automatically ignored).

For instructions, see Set Up Motion Detection Windows on page 33.

To control the number of motion detection alarms, the parameters **Object Size**, **History** and **Sensitivity** can be adjusted. See *Motion Detection Parameters on page 33*.

Once motion detection windows are configured, the Axis product can be configured to perform actions when motion is detected. Possible actions include uploading images and start recording. For more information, see *Set Up Action Rules on page 37*.

#### **Detectors**

#### Note

- Using the motion detection feature may decrease the product's overall performance.
- The position of the Motion Detection Window is relative to the orientation of the Camera. Changing the orientation of the camera will also change the position of the Motion Detection Window.

### Set Up Motion Detection Windows

To set up a motion detection Include Window, follow these instructions:

- 1. Go to Detectors > Motion Detection.
- 2. Select a desired resolution for viewing while setting up Motion Detection from the View in list.
- 3. Select the **Configure Included Windows** option and click **New**. Select the new window in the list of windows and enter a descriptive name.
- 4. Adjust the size (drag the bottom right-hand corner) and the position (click on the text at the top and drag to the desired position) of the window.
- 5. Adjust the **Object Size**, **History** and **Sensitivity** profile sliders (see *Motion Detection Parameters* for details). Any detected motion within an active window is indicated by red peaks in the **Activity window**.
- 6. Click Save.

To exclude parts of the include window, select the Configure Excluded Windows and position the exclude window within the include window.

To delete an include or exclude window, select the window in the list of windows and click Del.

### **Motion Detection Parameters**

The parameters controlling motion detection are described in the table below:

Parameter	Object Size	History	Sensitivity
Description	Object size relative to window size.	Object memory length.	Difference in luminance between background and object.
High level (100%)	Only very large objects trigger motion detection.	An object that appears in the window triggers motion detection for a long time before it is considered as non-moving.	Ordinary colored objects on ordinary backgrounds trigger motion detection.
Medium level (50%)			A large difference in luminance is required to trigger motion detection.
Low level (0%)	Even very small objects trigger motion detection.	An object that appears in the window triggers motion detection only for a very short time before it is considered as non-moving.	Only very bright objects on a dark background trigger motion detection.
Recommended values	5–15%	60-90%	75–95%
Default values	15%	90%	90%

### **Detectors**

### Note

- To trigger on small objects or movements, use several small motion detection windows rather than one large window and select a low object size.
- To avoid triggering on small objects, select a high object size.
- While monitoring an area where moving objects are not expected, select a high history level. This will cause motion detection to trigger as long as the object is present in the window.
- To only detect flashing light, select a low sensitivity. In other cases high sensitivity is recommended.

### **Applications**

### **Applications**

Third party applications can be uploaded to and installed on the Axis product. Applications add functionality to the product, for example video analytics and intelligent video capabilities such as recognition, tracking, detection and counting. For information about available applications, downloads, trials and licenses, go to www.axis.com/applications

#### Note

• Several applications can run at the same time but some applications might not be compatible with each other. Certain combinations of applications might require too much processing power or memory resources when run in parallel. Verify that the applications work together before deployment.

### **Application Licenses**

Some applications need a license to run. Licenses can be installed in two ways:

- Automatic installation requires access to the Internet
- Manual installation obtain the license key from the application vendor and upload the key to the Axis product

To request a license, the Axis product serial number (S/N) is required. The serial number can be found on the product label and under System Options > Support > System Overview.

### **Install Application**

To install and start an application:

- 1. Go to Setup > Applications.
- 2. Under Upload Application, click Browse. Locate the application file and click Upload Package.
- 3. Install the license (if applicable). For instructions, see the documentation provided by the application vendor.
- 4. Start the application. Go to page Applications, select the application in the list of installed applications and click Start.
- 5. Configure the application. For instructions, see the documentation provided by the application vendor.

#### Note

- Applications can be uploaded by product administrators.
- Applications and licenses can be installed on multiple products at the same time using AXIS Camera Management, version 3.10 and later.

To generate a log file for the application, go to Applications. Select the application and click Log.

### **Application Considerations**

If an application is upgraded, application settings, including the license, will be removed. The license must be reinstalled and the application reconfigured.

If the Axis product's firmware is upgraded, installed applications and their settings will remain unchanged, although this is not guaranteed by Axis Communications AB. Note that the application must be supported by the new firmware. For information about firmware upgrades, see *Upgrade the Firmware*.

If the Axis product is restarted, running applications will restart automatically.

If the Axis product is restored, installed applications remain unchanged but must be restarted. To start the application, go to **Setup > Applications**. Select the application in the list of installed applications and click **Start**. For information about restoring the Axis product, see *Maintenance*.

# **Applications**

If the Axis product is reset to factory default, installed applications and their settings are removed. For information about factory default, see *Reset to Factory Default Settings*.

### **Events**

### **Events**

The Event pages allow you to configure the Axis product to perform actions when different events occur. For example, the product can start a recording or send an email notification when motion is detected. The set of conditions that defines how and when the action is triggered is called an action rule.

## Convert Event Types to Action Rules

If the Axis product is upgraded to firmware version 5.40 or later, it is recommended to convert Event Types to Action Rules. The legacy user Event Types in the camera will continue to work but will not be visible in the user interface of the camera. The Event Types need to be converted to Action rules to become visible in the user interface.

To convert Event Types to Action Rules go to Events > Action Rules and click Convert.

#### NOTICE

This is not recommended when using a VMS based on the old Event Management System.

# Set Up Action Rules

An action rule defines the conditions that must be met for the product to perform an action, for example record video or send an email notification. If multiple conditions are defined, all of them must be met to trigger the action.

For more information about available triggers and actions, see Triggers on page 37 and Actions on page 38.

To use more than one trigger for the action rule, select Additional conditions and click Add to add additional triggers. When using additional conditions, all conditions must be met to trigger the action.

To prevent an action from being triggered repeatedly, a Wait at least time can be set. Enter the time in hours, minutes and seconds, during which the trigger should be ignored before the action rule can be activated again.

The recording Duration of some actions can be set to include time immediately before and after the event. Select Pre-trigger time and/or Post-trigger time and enter the number of seconds. When While the rule is active is enabled and the action is triggered again during the post-trigger time, the recording time will be extended with another post-trigger time period.

For more information, see the online help  $\bigcirc$ .



### **Triggers**

Available action rule triggers and conditions include:

- Applications Use installed applications to trigger the rule. See Applications on page 35.
- Detectors
  - Day/Night Mode Trigger the rule when the product switches between day mode (IR cut filter on) and night mode (IR cut filter off). This can for example be used to control an external infrared (IR) light connected to an output port.
  - Live Stream Accessed Trigger the rule when any stream is accessed and during edge storage playback. This can for example be used to send notifications.
  - Tampering Trigger the rule when tampering is detected. See Camera Tampering on page 32.

#### Hardware

Heater – Trigger the rule if the heater is malfunctioning. This can for example be used to send maintenance notifications.

#### **Events**

- Network Trigger the rule if network connection is lost or restored. This can for example be used to start recording to the SD card.
- Temperature Trigger the rule if the temperature falls outside or inside the operating range of the product. This can for example be used to send maintenance notifications.

#### Input Signal

- Manual Trigger Trigger the rule using the Manual Trigger button in the Live View page. See Controls on the Live View Page on page 11. This can for example be used to validate actions during product installation and configuration.
- Virtual Inputs can be used by a VMS (Video Management System) to trigger actions. Virtual inputs can, for example, be connected to buttons in the VMS user interface.

#### PTZ

- Moving Trigger the rule when the camera view moves due to a PTZ operation. This can for example be used as an additional condition to prevent an action rule triggered by motion detection to record video while the camera view moves due to a PTZ operation.
- **Preset Reached** Trigger the rule when the camera stops at a preset position. This can be for example be used with the Send Images action to upload images from the preset position.

#### Storage

- Disruption Trigger the rule if storage problems are detected, for example if the storage device is unavailable, removed, full, locked or if other read or write problems occur. This can for example be used to send maintenance notifications.
- Recording Triggers the rule when the Axis product records to the storage device. The recording status trigger can be used to notify the operator, for example by flashing LED lights, if the product has started or stopped to record to the storage device. Note that, this trigger can be used only for edge storage recording status.

#### System

- **System Ready** – Trigger the rule when the product has been started and all services are running. This can for example be used to send a notification when the product restarts.

#### Time

- Recurrence Trigger the rule periodically. See Set Up Recurrences on page 41. This can for example be used to upload an image every 5 minutes.
- Use Schedule Trigger the rule according to the selected schedule. See Create Schedules on page 40.

#### **Actions**

#### Available actions include:

- IR Illumination Activate or deactivate IR light.
- Day/Night Vision Mode Set day mode (IR cut filter on) or night mode (IR cut filter off).
- Overlay Text Display an overlay text. See Use Overlay Text in an Action Rule on page 25.
- PTZ Control
  - **Preset Position** Go to a preset position.
  - Guard Tour Start a guard tour. See Guard Tour on page 29.
- Record Video Record video to a selected storage.
- Send Images Send images to a recipient.

### **Events**

- Send Notification Send a notification message to a recipient.
- Send SNMP Trap Send an SNMP trap message to the operator. Make sure that SNMP is enabled and configured under System Options > Network > SNMP.
- Send Video Clip Send a video clip to a recipient.
- WDR Mode The WDR Mode can be turned on or off when the action rule is triggered.

# **Add Recipients**

The product can send media files and messages to notify users about events. Before the product can send media files or notification messages, you must define one ore more recipients. For information about available options, see *Recipient Types on page 39*.

To add a recipient:

- 1. Go to Events > Recipients and click Add.
- 2. Enter a descriptive name.
- 3. Select a recipient Type.
- 4. Enter the information needed for the recipient type.
- 5. Click Test to test the connection to the recipient.
- 6. Click OK.

### **Recipient Types**

The following recipients are available:

Recipient	Use with action	Notes
Email	Send Images	An email recipient can contain multiple email addresses.
	Send Notification	
	Send Video Clip	
FTP	Send Images	
	Send Video Clip	
SFTP	Send Images Send Video Clip	Encrypted file transfer using SSH File Transport Protocol (SFTP). SFTP is a more secure method than FTP but file transfer might be slower, especially for large files such as high resolution video.  Specify login information for the SFTP server and the server's public key MD5 fingerprint (32 hexadecimal digits).  The SFTP recipient supports SFTP servers using SSH-2 with RSA and DSA host key types. RSA is the preferred method. To use DSA, disable the RSA key on the SFTP server.
НТТР	Send Images Send Notification	
	Send Video Clip	

### **Events**

НТТРЅ	Send Images Send Notification Send Video Clip	Encrypted file transfer using HyperText Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS).  Specify login information for the HTTPS server and validate the server's certificate. If there is a proxy between the Axis product and the HTTPS server, also specify the proxy settings.
Network Share	Send Images Send Video Clip	A network share can also be used as a storage device for recorded video. Go System Options > Storage to configure a network share before setting up a continuous recording or an action rule to record video. For more information about storage devices, see Storage on page 53.
TCP	Send Notification	

### Set Up Email Recipients

Email recipients can be configured by selecting one of the listed email providers, or by specifying the SMTP server, port and authentication used by, for example, a corporate email server.

#### Note

Some email providers have security filters that prevent users from receiving or viewing large amount of attachments, from receiving scheduled emails and similar. Check the email provider's security policy to avoid delivery problems and locked email accounts.

To set up an email recipient using one of the listed providers:

- 1. Go to Events > Recipients and click Add.
- 2. Enter a Name and select Email from the Type list.
- 3. Enter the email addresses to send emails to in the To field. Use commas to separate multiple addresses.
- 4. Select the email provider from the Provider list.
- 5. Enter the user ID and password for the email account.
- 6. Click Test to send a test email.

To set up an email recipient using for example a corporate email server, follow the instructions above but select **User defined** as **Provider**. Enter the email address to appear as sender in the **From** field. Select **Advanced settings** and specify the SMTP server address, port and authentication method. Optionally, select **Use encryption** to send emails over an encrypted connection. The server certificate can be validated using the certificates available in the Axis product. For information on how to upload certificates, see *Certificates on page 46*.

## **Create Schedules**

Schedules can be used as action rule triggers or as additional conditions, for example to record video if motion is detected outside office hours. Use one of the predefined schedules or create a new schedule as described below.

To create a new schedule:

- 1. Go to Events > Schedules and click Add.
- 2. Enter a descriptive name and the information needed for a daily, weekly, monthly or yearly schedule.
- 3. Click OK.

To use the schedule in an action rule, select the schedule from the Schedule drop-down list in the Action Rule Setup page.

### **Events**

# **Set Up Recurrences**

Recurrences are used to trigger action rules repeatedly, for example every 5 minutes or every hour.

To set up a recurrence:

- 1. Go to Events > Recurrences and click Add.
- 2. Enter a descriptive name and recurrence pattern.
- 3. Click OK.

To use the recurrence in an action rule, first select Time from the Trigger drop-down list in the Action Rule Setup page and then select the recurrence from the second drop-down list.

To modify or remove recurrences, select the recurrence in the Recurrences List and click Modify or Remove.

# Recordings

# Recordings

The Axis product can be configured to record video continuously or according to an action rule:

- To start a continuous recording, see page 43.
- To set up action rules, see page 37.
- To access recordings, see Find Recordings on page 42.
- To play recordings, see Play Recording on page 42.
- To export a recording as a video clip, see Export Video Clip on page 43.
- To configure camera controlled storage, see Storage on page 53.

# Find Recordings

Recordings stored on the SD card or network share can be accessed from the Recordings > List page. The page lists all recordings on the storage device and shows each recording's start date and time, duration and the event that triggered the recording.

#### Note

The recording's start date and time is set according to the Axis product's date and time settings. If the Axis product is configured to use a time zone different from the local time zone, make sure to configure the Recording time filters according to the product's time zone. Date and time settings are configured under System Options > Date & Time, see Date & Time on page 47.

To find a recording, follow these steps:

- 1. Go to Recordings > List.
- 2. To reduce the number of recordings displayed, select the desired options under Filter:

 $Recording\ time\ -$  List recordings that started between the From and To times.

Event — List recordings that were triggered by a specific event. Select continuous to list continuous recordings.

**Storage** — List recordings from a specific storage device.

 $\label{eq:Sort-Specify-Sol} \textbf{Sort} - \textbf{Specify how recordings should be sorted in the list.}$ 

Results - Specify the maximum number of recordings to display.

- 3. To apply the filters, click the Filter button. Some filters may take a long time to complete.
- 4. The recordings are displayed in the Recording list.

To play a recording, select the recording and click Play. See also Play Recording on page 42.

To view detailed information about a recording, select the recording and click Properties.

To export a recording or a part of a recording as a video clip, select the recording and click **Export**. See also *Export Video Clip on page 43*.

To remove a recording from the storage device, select the recording and click Remove.

## Play Recording

Recordings on the SD card or network share can be played directly from the Axis product's webpages.

# Recordings

To play a recording, follow these steps:

- 1. Go to Recordings > List.
- 2. To reduce the number of recordings displayed, select the desired options under Filter and click the Filter button to apply the filters. See also *Find Recordings on page 42*.
- 3. Select the recording and click Play. The recording will be played in a new browser window.

# **Export Video Clip**

Recordings on the SD card or network share can be exported as video clips. It is possible to export a complete recording or a part of a recording.

#### Note

The exported recording is a Matroska video file (.mkv). To play the recording in Windows Media Player, AXIS Matroska File Splitter must be installed. AXIS Matroska File Splitter can be downloaded from <a href="https://www.axis.com/techsup/software">www.axis.com/techsup/software</a>

To export a video clip, follow these steps:

- 1. Go to Recordings > List.
- 2. To reduce the number of recordings displayed, select the desired options under Filter and click the Filter button to apply the filters. See also *Find Recordings on page 42*.
- 3. Select the recording and click Export. The Export Recording dialog opens.
- 4. By default, the complete recording is selected. To export a part of the recording, modify the start and stop times.
- 5. Optionally, enter a file name for the recording.
- 6. Click Export.

#### Note

Recordings can also be exported from the playback window.

# **Continuous Recording**

The Axis product can be configured to continuously save video to a storage device. For information about storage devices, see *Storage on page 53*. To prevent the disk from becoming full, it is recommended to configure the disk to automatically remove old recordings.

If a new stream profile is selected while a recording is ongoing, the recording will be stopped and saved in the recording list and a new recording with the new stream profile will start. All previous continuous recordings will remain in the recording list until they are removed manually or through automatic removal of old recordings.

To start a continuous recording, follow these steps:

- 1. Go to Recordings > Continuous.
- 2. Select Enabled.
- 3. Select the type of storage device from the Storage list.
- 4. Select a Stream profile to use for continuous recordings.
- 5. Click Save to save and start the recording.

# Languages

# Languages

Multiple languages can be installed in the Axis product. All web pages including the online help will be displayed in the selected language. To switch languages, go to Setup > Languages and first upload the new language file. Browse and locate the file and click the Upload Language button. Select the new language from the list and click Save.

#### Note

- Resetting the product to factory default settings will erase any uploaded language files and reset the product language to English.
- Clicking the Restore button on the Maintenance page will not affect the language.
- A firmware upgrade will not affect the language used. However if you have uploaded a new language to the product and later upgrade the firmware, it may happen that the translation no longer matches the product's web pages. In this case, upload an updated language file.
- A language already installed in the product will be replaced when a current or a later version of the language file is uploaded.

# **System Options**

# **System Options**

# Security

#### Users

User access control is enabled by default and can be configured under System Options > Security > Users. An administrator can set up other users by giving them user names and passwords. It is also possible to allow anonymous viewer login, which means that anybody may access the Live View page.

The user list displays authorized users and user groups (access levels):

Viewer - Access to the Live View page

Operator - Access to the Live View page and to all settings except System Options

Administrator - Unrestricted access to all settings; can add, modify and remove other users.

Under HTTP/RTSP Password Settings, select the type of password to allow. You may need to allow unencrypted passwords if there are viewing clients that do not support encryption, or if you upgraded the firmware and existing clients support encryption but need to log in again and be configured to use this functionality.

Under User Settings, select the Enable anonymous viewer login option to allow anonymous users access to the Live View page.

Select the Enable anonymous PTZ control login to allow anonymous users access to the PTZ controls.

Deselect the Enable Basic Setup option to hide the Basic Setup menu. Basic Setup provides quick access to settings that should be made before using the Axis product.

### **ONVIF**

ONVIF (Open Network Video Interface Forum) is a global interface standard that makes it easier for end users, integrators, consultants, and manufacturers to take advantage of the possibilities offered by network video technology. ONVIF enables interoperability between different vendor products, increased flexibility, reduced cost and future-proof systems.

By creating a user you automatically enable ONVIF communication. Use the user name and password with all ONVIF communication with the product. For more information see <a href="https://www.onvif.org">www.onvif.org</a>

#### **IP Address Filter**

IP address filtering is enabled on the System Options > Security > IP Address Filter page. Once enabled, the listed IP address are allowed or denied access to the Axis product. Select Allow or Deny from the list and click Apply to enable IP address filtering.

The administrator can add up to 256 IP address entries to the list (a single entry can contain multiple IP addresses).

#### **HTTPS**

HTTPS (HyperText Transfer Protocol over Secure Socket Layer, or HTTP over SSL) is a web protocol providing encrypted browsing. HTTPS can also be used by users and clients to verify that the correct device is being accessed. The security level provided by HTTPS is considered adequate for most commercial exchanges.

The Axis product can be configured to require HTTPS when users from different user groups (administrator, operator, viewer) log in.

To use HTTPS, an HTTPS certificate must first be installed. Go to **System Options > Security > Certificates** to install and manage certificates. See *Certificates on page 46*.

To enable HTTPS on the Axis product:

1. Go to System Options > Security > HTTPS

# **System Options**

- 2. Select an HTTPS certificate from the list of installed certificates.
- 3. Optionally, click Ciphers and select the encryption algorithms to use for SSL.
- 4. Set the HTTPS Connection Policy for the different user groups.
- 5. Click Save to enable the settings.

To access the Axis product via the desired protocol, in the address field in a browser, enter https:// for the HTTPS protocol and http:// for the HTTP protocol.

The HTTPS port can be changed on the System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced page.

#### **IEEE 802.1X**

IEEE 802.1X is a standard for port-based Network Admission Control providing secure authentication of wired and wireless network devices. IEEE 802.1X is based on EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol).

To access a network protected by IEEE 802.1X, devices must be authenticated. The authentication is performed by an authentication server, typically a RADIUS server, examples of which are FreeRADIUS and Microsoft Internet Authentication Service.

In Axis implementation, the Axis product and the authentication server identify themselves with digital certificates using EAP-TLS (Extensible Authentication Protocol - Transport Layer Security). The certificates are provided by a **Certification Authority** (CA). You need:

- a CA certificate to authenticate the authentication server.
- a CA-signed client certificate to authenticate the Axis product.

To create and install certificates, go to **System Options** > **Security** > **Certificates**. See *Certificates on page 46*. Many CA certificates are preinstalled.

To allow the product to access a network protected by IEEE 802.1X:

- 1. Go to System Options > Security > IEEE 802.1X.
- 2. Select a CA Certificate and a Client Certificate from the lists of installed certificates.
- 3. Under Settings, select the EAPOL version and provide the EAP identity associated with the client certificate.
- 4. Check the box to enable IEEE 802.1X and click Save.

#### Note

For authentication to work properly, the date and time settings in the Axis product should be synchronized with an NTP server. See *Date & Time on page 47*.

#### Certificates

Certificates are used to authenticate devices on a network. Typical applications include encrypted web browsing (HTTPS), network protection via IEEE 802.1X and secure upload of images and notification messages for example via email. Two types of certificates can be used with the Axis product:

Server/Client certificates - To authenticate the Axis product.

**CA certificates** – To authenticate peer certificates, for example the certificate of an authentication server in case the Axis product is connected to an IEEE 802.1X protected network.

#### Note

Installed certificates, except preinstalled CA certificates, will be deleted if the product is reset to factory default. Preinstalled CA certificates that have been deleted will be reinstalled.

# **System Options**

A Server/Client certificate can be self-signed or issued by a Certificate Authority (CA). A self-signed certificate offers limited protection and can be used before a CA-issued certificate has been obtained.

To install a self-signed certificate:

- 1. Go to Setup > System Options > Security > Certificates.
- 2. Click Create self-signed certificate and provide the requested information.

To create and install a CA-signed certificate:

- 1. Create a self-signed certificate as described above.
- 2. Go to Setup > System Options > Security > Certificates.
- 3. Click Create certificate signing request and provide the requested information.
- 4. Copy the PEM-formatted request and send to the CA of your choice.
- 5. When the signed certificate is returned, click Install certificate and upload the certificate.

Server/Client certificates can be installed as Certificate from signing request or as Certificate and private key. Select Certificate and private key if the private key is to be upload as a separate file or if the certificate is in PKCS#12 format.

The Axis product is shipped with several preinstalled CA certificates. If required, additional CA certificates can be installed:

- 1. Go to Setup > System Options > Security > Certificates.
- 2. Click Install certificate and upload the certificate.

### Date & Time

The Axis product's date and time settings are configured under System Options > Date & Time.

Current Server Time displays the current date and time (24h clock). The time can be displayed in 12h clock in the text overlay (see below).

To change the date and time settings, select the preferred Time mode under New Server Time:

- Synchronize with computer time Sets date and time according to the computer's clock. With this option, date and time are set once and will not be updated automatically.
- Synchronize with NTP Server Obtains date and time from an NTP server. With this option, date and time settings are updated continuously. For information on NTP settings, see NTP Configuration on page 50.

If using a host name for the NTP server, a DNS server must be configured. See DNS Configuration on page 49.

• Set manually - Allows you to manually set date and time.

If using an NTP server, select your Time zone from the drop-down list. If required, check **Automatically adjust for daylight saving** time changes.

The Date & Time Format Used in Images is the date and time format displayed as a text overlay in the video stream. Use the predefined formats or see File Naming & Date/Time Formats in the online help of for information on how to create custom date and time formats. To include date and time in the overlay text, go to Video and select Include date and Include time.

### **Network**

### **Basic TCP/IP Settings**

The Axis product supports IP version 4 and IP version 6. Both versions can be enabled simultaneously, and at least one version must always be enabled.

# **System Options**

#### **IPv4 Address Configuration**

By default, the Axis product is set to use IPv4 (IP version 4) and to obtain the IP address automatically via DHCP. The IPv4 settings are configured under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Basic.

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) allows network administrators to centrally manage and automate the assignment of IP addresses. DHCP should only be enabled if using dynamic IP address notification, or if the DHCP can update a DNS server. It is then possible to access the Axis product by name (host name).

If DHCP is enabled and the product cannot be accessed, run AXIS IP Utility to search the network for connected Axis products, or reset the product to the factory default settings (see *page 56*) and then perform the installation again.

To use a static IP address, check Use the following IP address and specify the IP address, subnet mask and default router.

#### **IPv6 Address Configuration**

If IPv6 (IP version 6) is enabled, the Axis product will receive an IP address according to the configuration in the network router.

To enable IPv6, go to System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Basic. Other settings for IPv6 should be configured in the network router.

#### ARP/Ping

The product's IP address can be assigned using ARP and Ping. For instructions, see Assign IP Address Using ARP/Ping on page 48.

The ARP/Ping service is enabled by default but is automatically disabled two minutes after the product is started, or as soon as an IP address is assigned. To re-assign IP address using ARP/Ping, the product must be restarted to enable ARP/Ping for an additional two minutes.

To disable the service, go to System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Basic and clear the option Enable ARP/Ping setting of IP address.

Pinging the product is still possible when the service is disabled.

### Assign IP Address Using ARP/Ping

The product's IP address can be assigned using ARP/Ping. The command must be issued within 2 minutes of connecting power.

- 1. Acquire a free static IP address on the same network segment as the computer.
- 2. Locate the serial number (S/N) on the product label.
- 3. Open a command prompt and enter the following commands:

#### Linux/Unix syntax

```
arp -s <IP address> <serial number> temp
ping -s 408 <IP address>
```

#### Linux/Unix example

```
arp -s 192.168.0.125 00:40:8c:18:10:00 temp ping -s 408 192.168.0.125
```

Windows syntax (this may require that you run the command prompt as an administrator)

```
arp -s <IP address> <serial number>
ping -l 408 -t <IP address>
```

Windows example (this may require that you run the command prompt as an administrator)

```
arp -s 192.168.0.125 00-40-8c-18-10-00 ping -1 408 -t 192.168.0.125
```

4. Check that the network cable is connected and then restart the product by disconnecting and reconnecting power.

# **System Options**

- 5. Close the command prompt when the product responds with Reply from 192.168.0.125:... or similar.
- 6. Open a browser and type http://<IP address> in the Location/Address field.

For other methods of assigning the IP address, see the document *Assign an IP Address and Access the Video Stream* on Axis Support web at www.axis.com/techsup

#### Note

- To open a command prompt in Windows, open the Start menu and type cmd in the Run/Search field.
- To use the ARP command in Windows 8/Windows 7/Windows Vista, right-click the command prompt icon and select Run as administrator.
- To open a command prompt in Mac OS X, open the Terminal utility from Application > Utilities.

#### AXIS Video Hosting System (AVHS)

AVHS used in conjunction with an AVHS service, provides easy and secure Internet access to live and recorded video accessible from any location. For more information and help to find a local AVHS Service Provider go to www.axis.com/hosting

The AVHS settings are configured under System Options > Network > TCP IP > Basic. The possibility to connect to an AVHS service is enabled by default. To disable, clear the Enable AVHS box.

One-click enabled – Press and hold the product's control button (see *Hardware Overview on page 7*) for about 3 seconds to connect to an AVHS service over the Internet. Once registered, Always will be enabled and the Axis product stays connected to the AVHS service. If the product is not registered within 24 hours from when the button is pressed, the product will disconnect from the AVHS service.

Always – The Axis product will constantly attempt to connect to the AVHS service over the Internet. Once registered the product will stay connected to the service. This option can be used when the product is already installed and it is not convenient to use the one-click installation.

#### **AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service**

AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service assigns a host name for easy access to the product. For more information, see www.axiscam.net

To register the Axis product with AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service, go to System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Basic. Under Services, click the AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service Settings button (requires access to the Internet). The domain name currently registered at AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS service for the product can at any time be removed.

#### Note

AXIS Internet Dynamic DNS Service requires IPv4.

### Advanced TCP/IP Settings

### **DNS Configuration**

DNS (Domain Name Service) provides the translation of host names to IP addresses. The DNS settings are configured under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

Select Obtain DNS server address via DHCP to use the DNS settings provided by the DHCP server.

To make manual settings, select Use the following DNS server address and specify the following:

Domain name – Enter the domain(s) to search for the host name used by the Axis product. Multiple domains can be separated by semicolons. The host name is always the first part of a fully qualified domain name, for example, myserver is the host name in the fully qualified domain name myserver.mycompany.com where mycompany.com is the domain name.

**Primary/Secondary DNS server –** Enter the IP addresses of the primary and secondary DNS servers. The secondary DNS server is optional and will be used if the primary is unavailable.

# **System Options**

#### NTP Configuration

NTP (Network Time Protocol) is used to synchronize the clock times of devices in a network. The NTP settings are configured under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

Select Obtain NTP server address via DHCP to use the NTP settings provided by the DHCP server.

To make manual settings, select Use the following NTP server address and enter the host name or IP address of the NTP server.

#### **Host Name Configuration**

The Axis product can be accessed using a host name instead of an IP address. The host name is usually the same as the assigned DNS name. The host name is configured under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

Select Obtain host name via IPv4 DHCP to use host name provided by the DHCP server running on IPv4.

Select Use the host name to set the host name manually.

Select **Enable dynamic DNS updates** to dynamically update local DNS servers whenever the Axis product's IP address changes. For more information, see the online help .

#### Link-Local IPv4 Address

Link-Local Address is enabled by default and assigns the Axis product an additional IP address which can be used to access the product from other hosts on the same segment on the local network. The product can have a Link-Local IP and a static or DHCP-supplied IP address at the same time.

This function can be disabled under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

#### HTTP

The HTTP port used by the Axis product can be changed under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced. In addition to the default setting, which is 80, any port in the range 1024–65535 can be used.

### **HTTPS**

The HTTPS port used by the Axis product can be changed under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced. In addition to the default setting, which is 443, any port in the range 1024–65535 can be used.

To enable HTTPS, go to System Options > Security > HTTPS. For more information, see HTTPS on page 45.

#### NAT traversal (port mapping) for IPv4

A network router allows devices on a private network (LAN) to share a single connection to the Internet. This is done by forwarding network traffic from the private network to the "outside", that is, the Internet. Security on the private network (LAN) is increased since most routers are pre-configured to stop attempts to access the private network (LAN) from the public network (Internet).

Use NAT traversal when the Axis product is located on an intranet (LAN) and you wish to make it available from the other (WAN) side of a NAT router. With NAT traversal properly configured, all HTTP traffic to an external HTTP port in the NAT router is forwarded to the product.

NAT traversal is configured under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

### Note

- For NAT traversal to work, this must be supported by the router. The router must also support UPnP<sup>TM</sup>.
- In this context, router refers to any network routing device such as a NAT router, Network router, Internet Gateway, Broadband router, Broadband sharing device, or a software such as a firewall.

Enable/Disable – When enabled, the Axis product attempts to configure port mapping in a NAT router on your network, using UPnP<sup>TM</sup>. Note that UPnP<sup>TM</sup> must be enabled in the product (see System Options > Network > UPnP).

# **System Options**

Use manually selected NAT router - Select this option to manually select a NAT router and enter the IP address for the router in the field. If no router is specified, the product automatically searches for NAT routers on your network. If more than one router is found, the default router is selected.

Alternative HTTP port - Select this option to manually define an external HTTP port. Enter a port in the range 1024-65535. If the port field is empty or contains the default setting, which is 0, a port number is automatically selected when enabling NAT traversal.

#### Note

- An alternative HTTP port can be used or be active even if NAT traversal is disabled. This is useful if your NAT router does not support UPnP and you need to manually configure port forwarding in the NAT router.
- · If you attempt to manually enter a port that is already in use, another available port is automatically selected.
- When the port is selected automatically it is displayed in this field. To change this, enter a new port number and click Save.

#### FTP

The FTP server running in the Axis product enables upload of new firmware, user applications, etc. The FTP server can be disabled under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced.

#### Note

This FTP server has nothing to do with the product's ability to transfer images via FTP to other locations and servers.

#### RTSP

The RTSP server running in the Axis product allows a connecting client to start an H.264 stream. The RTSP port number can be changed under System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Advanced. The default port is 554.

#### Note

H.264 video streams will not be available if the RTSP server is disabled.

### **SOCKS**

SOCKS is a networking proxy protocol. The Axis product can be configured to use a SOCKS server to reach networks on the other side of a firewall or proxy server. This functionality is useful if the Axis product is located on a local network behind a firewall, and notifications, uploads, alarms, etc need to be sent to a destination outside the local network (for example the Internet).



### QoS (Quality of Service)

QoS (Quality of Service) guarantees a certain level of a specified resource to selected traffic on a network. A QoS-aware network prioritizes network traffic and provides a greater network reliability by controlling the amount of bandwidth an application may use.

The QoS settings are configured under System Options > Network > QoS. Using DSCP (Differentiated Services Codepoint) values, the Axis product can mark different types of traffic.

# **SNMP**

The Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) allows remote management of network devices. An SNMP community is the group of devices and management station running SNMP. Community names are used to identify groups.

AXIS Video MIB (Management Information Base) for video hardware can be used to monitor Axis-specific, hardware-related issues that may need administrative attention. For more information about AXIS Video MIB and to download MIB files, go to www.axis.com/techsup

To enable and configure SNMP in the Axis product, go to the System Options > Network > SNMP page.

Depending on the level of security required, select the version on SNMP to use.

# **System Options**

Traps are used by the Axis product to send messages to a management system on important events and status changes. Check **Enable** traps and enter the IP address where the trap message should be sent and the **Trap community** that should receive the message.

#### Note

If HTTPS is enabled, SNMP v1 and SNMP v2c should be disabled.

Traps for SNMP v1/v2 are used by the Axis product to send messages to a management system on important events and status changes. Check Enable traps and enter the IP address where the trap message should be sent and the Trap community that should receive the message.

The following traps are available:

- · Cold start
- Warm start
- Link up
- · Authentication failed

#### Note

All AXIS Video MIB traps are enabled when SNMP v1/v2c traps are enabled. It is not possible to turn on or off specific traps.

SNMP v3 provides encryption and secure passwords. To use traps with SNMP v3, an SNMP v3 management application is required.

To use SNMP v3, HTTPS must be enabled, see *HTTPS on page 45*. To enable SNMP v3, check the box and provide the initial user password.

#### Note

The initial password can only be set once. If the password is lost, the Axis product must be reset to factory default, see *Reset to Factory Default Settings on page 56*.

#### **UPnP**<sup>TM</sup>

The Axis product includes support for UPnP<sup>TM</sup>. UPnP<sup>TM</sup> is enabled by default and the product is automatically detected by operating systems and clients that support this protocol.

UPnPTM can be disabled under System Options > Network > UPnP

### RTP/H.264

The RTP port range and multicast settings are configured under System Options > Network > RTP.

The RTP port range defines the range of ports from which the video ports are automatically selected. For multicast streams, only certain IP addresses and port numbers should be used.

Select Always Multicast Video to start multicast streaming without opening an RTSP session.

### **Bonjour**

The Axis product includes support for Bonjour. Bonjour is enabled by default and the product is automatically detected by operating systems and clients that support this protocol.

Bonjour can be disabled under System Options > Network > Bonjour.

# **System Options**

# Storage

#### SD Card

#### **NOTICE**

To prevent data corruption, the SD card should be unmounted before removal.

#### Note

For SD card recommendations see www.axis.com

The Axis product supports microSD/microSDHC/microSDXC cards.

The following SD card file systems are supported:

- ext4 recommended due to its resilience against data loss if the card is ejected or if there is abrupt power loss. To access data stored on the card from the Windows operating system, a third-party ext4 driver or application is required.
- vFAT supported by most operating systems for personal computers.

The SD card is managed on the System Options > Storage page. Click SD Card to open Storage Management.

If the card's status shows as failed, click Check disk to see if the problem can be found and then try Repair. This option is only available for SD cards with ext4. For SD cards with vFAT, use a card reader or computer to troubleshoot the card.

To avoid filling the card, it is recommended to remove recordings continuously. Under General Settings, select Remove recordings older than and select the number of days or weeks.

To stop writing to the card and protect recordings from being removed, select Lock under General Settings.

#### Mount and Unmount SD Card

#### NOTICE

To prevent corruption of recordings, the SD card should always be unmounted before it is ejected.

The SD card is automatically mounted when the card is inserted into the Axis product or when the product is started. A manual mount is only required if the card has been unmounted and not ejected and re-inserted.

To unmount the SD card:

- 1. Open the Axis product's webpages and go to Setup > System Options > Storage.
- 2. Click SD Card.
- 3. Click Unmount.
- 4. The card can now be removed.

#### Format SD Card

#### NOTICE

Formatting the SD card will remove all data and recordings stored on the card.

The Axis product can be configured to automatically format SD cards that are inserted into the product. If autoformat is enabled and an SD card is inserted, the product will check if the SD card has the ext4 file system. If the card has a different file system, the card will automatically be formatted to ext4.

#### Important

If autoformat is enabled, only use new or empty SD cards. Any data stored on the card will be lost when the card is inserted into the Axis product.

# **System Options**

To enable automatic formatting, follow these steps:

- 1. Open the Axis product's webpages and go to Setup > System Options > Storage.
- 2. Click SD Card.
- 3. Under General Settings, select Autoformat to.
- 4. Click **OK** to save settings.

An SD card inserted into the product can be manually formatted to one of the supported file systems. To manually format the SD card, follow these steps:

- 1. Insert the SD card in the SD card slot.
- 2. Open the Axis product's webpages and go to Setup > System Options > Storage.
- 3. Click SD Card.
- 4. Click Format and select the desired file system.
- 5. Click OK to start formatting the card.

#### **Network Share**

Network share allows you to add network storage such as a NAS (network-attached storage). The NAS shall be dedicated for recordings and data from the Axis products connected to the network. For information about reference NAS devices, go to <a href="https://www.axis.com/products/cam\_companion\_software/supported.htm">www.axis.com/products/cam\_companion\_software/supported.htm</a>

#### Note

For NAS recommendations see www.axis.com

To add a network share:

- 1. Go to System Options > Storage.
- 2. Click Network Share.
- 3. Enter the IP address, DNS or Bonjour name to the host server in the Host field.
- 4. Enter the name of the share in the **Share** field. Sub folders cannot be used.
- 5. If required, select The share requires login and enter the user name and password.
- 6. Click Connect.

To clear all recordings and data from the Axis product's folder on the designated share, click Clear under Storage Tools.

To avoid filling the share, it is recommended to remove recordings continuously. Under Recording Settings, select Remove recordings older than and select the number of days or weeks.

To stop writing to the share and protect recordings from being removed, select Lock under Recording Settings.

### Maintenance

The Axis product provides several maintenance functions. These are available under System Options > Maintenance.

Click **Restart** to perform a correct restart if the Axis product is not behaving as expected. This will not affect any of the current settings.

#### Note

A restart clears all entries in the Server Report.

# **System Options**

Click Restore to reset most settings to the factory default values. The following settings are not affected:

- the boot protocol (DHCP or static)
- the static IP address
- the default router
- the subnet mask
- the system time
- the IEEE 802.1X settings
- uploaded applications are kept but must be restarted

Click **Default** to reset all settings, including the IP address, to the factory default values. This button should be used with caution. The Axis product can also be reset to factory default using the control button, see *Reset to Factory Default Settings on page 56*.

For information about firmware upgrade, see Upgrade the Firmware on page 57.

# Support

#### **Support Overview**

The System Options > Support > Support Overview page provides information on troubleshooting and contact information, should you require technical assistance.

See also Troubleshooting on page 57.

#### System Overview

To get an overview of the Axis product's status and settings, go to **System Options** > **Support** > **System Overview**. Information that can be found here includes firmware version, IP address, network and security settings, event settings, image settings and recent log items. Many of the captions are links to the proper Setup page.

### Logs & Reports

The **System Options** > **Support** > **Logs** & **Reports** page generates logs and reports useful for system analysis and troubleshooting. If contacting Axis Support, please provide a valid Server Report with your query.

System Log - Provides information about system events.

Access Log – Lists all failed attempts to access the product. The Access Log can also be configured to list all connections to the product (see below).

Server Report – Provides information about the product status in a pop-up window. The Access Log is automatically included in the Server Report.

You can view or download the server report. Downloading the server report creates a .zip file that contains a complete server report text file in UTF–8 format. Select the Include snapshot with default image settings option to include a snapshot of the product's Live View. The server report .zip file should always be included when contacting support.

**Parameter List –** Shows the product's parameters and their current settings. This may prove useful when troubleshooting or when contacting Axis Support.

Connection List - Lists all clients that are currently accessing media streams.

Crash Report - Generates an archive with debugging information. The report takes several minutes to generate.

# **System Options**

#### Advanced

### Scripting

Scripting allows experienced users to customize and use their own scripts.

### NOTICE

Improper use may cause unexpected behavior and loss of contact with the Axis product.

Axis strongly recommends that you do not use this function unless you understand the consequences. Axis Support does not provide assistance for problems with customized scripts.

To open the Script Editor, go to **System Options > Advanced > Scripting**. If a script causes problems, reset the product to its factory default settings, see *page 56*.

For more information, see www.axis.com/developer

### File Upload

Files, for example webpages and images, can be uploaded to the Axis product and used as custom settings. To upload a file, go to System Options > Advanced > File Upload.

Uploaded files are accessed through http://<ip address>/local/<user>/<file name> where <user> is the selected user group (viewer, operator or administrator) for the uploaded file.

### Plain Config

Plain Config is for advanced users with experience of Axis product configuration. Most parameters can be set and modified from this page.

To open Plain Config, go to System Options > Advanced > Plain Config. Axis Support does not provide assistance.

# **Reset to Factory Default Settings**

### Important

Reset to factory default should be used with caution. A reset to factory default will reset all settings, including the IP address, to the factory default values.

#### Note

The installation and management software tools are available from the support pages on www.axis.com/techsup

To reset the product to the factory default settings:

- 1. Disconnect power from the product.
- 2. Press and hold the control button and reconnect power. See *Hardware Overview on page 7*.
- 3. Keep the control button pressed for about 15–30 seconds until the status LED indicator flashes amber.
- 4. Release the control button. The process is complete when the status LED indicator turns green. The product has been reset to the factory default settings. If no DHCP server is available on the network, the default IP address is 192.168.0.90
- 5. Using the installation and management software tools, assign an IP address, set the password, and access the video stream.

It is also possible to reset parameters to factory default via the web interface. Go to Setup > System Options > Maintenance.

# **Troubleshooting**

# Troubleshooting

### Check the Firmware

Firmware is software that determines the functionality of network devices. One of your first actions when troubleshooting a problem should be to check the current firmware version. The latest version may contain a correction that fixes your particular problem. The current firmware version in the Axis product is displayed in the page Setup > Basic Setup and in Setup > About.

# **Upgrade the Firmware**

### Important

- Your dealer reserves the right to charge for any repair attributable to faulty upgrade by the user.
- Preconfigured and customized settings are saved when the firmware is upgraded (providing the features are available in the new firmware) although this is not guaranteed by Axis Communications AB.

#### Note

- After the upgrade process has completed, the product will restart automatically. If restarting the product manually after the upgrade, always wait 10 minutes even if you suspect the upgrade has failed.
- When you upgrade the Axis product with the latest firmware from Axis website, the product receives the latest functionality available. Always read the upgrade instructions and release notes available with each new release before upgrading the firmware.

To upgrade the product's firmware:

- 1. Save the firmware file to your computer. The latest version of the firmware is available free of charge from Axis website at www.axis.com/techsup
- 2. Go to Setup > System Options > Maintenance in the product's webpages.
- 3. Under Upgrade Server, click Browse and locate the file on your computer. Click Upgrade.
- 4. Wait approximately 10 minutes while the product is being upgraded and restarted. Then access the product.

AXIS Camera Management can be used for multiple upgrades. See www.axis.com for more information.

# Symptoms, Possible Causes and Remedial Actions

### Problems setting the IP address

-	
When using ARP/Ping	Try the installation again. The IP address must be set within two minutes after power has been applied to the product. Ensure the Ping length is set to 408. For instructions, see <i>Assign IP Address Using ARP/Ping on page 48</i> .
The product is located on a different subnet	If the IP address intended for the product and the IP address of the computer used to access the product are located on different subnets, you will not be able to set the IP address. Contact your network administrator to obtain an IP address.

# **Troubleshooting**

The IP address is being	used
by another device	

Disconnect the Axis product from the network. Run the Ping command (in a Command/DOS window, type ping and the IP address of the product):

- If you receive: Reply from <IP address>: bytes=32; time=10... this means that the IP address may already be in use by another device on the network. Obtain a new IP address from the network administrator and reinstall the product.
- If you receive: Request timed out, this means that the IP address is available for use with the Axis product. Check all cabling and reinstall the product.

Possible IP address conflict with another device on the same subnet.

The static IP address in the Axis product is used before the DHCP server sets a dynamic address. This means that if the same default static IP address is also used by another device, there may be problems accessing the product.

#### The product cannot be accessed from a browser

Cannot log in	When HTTPS is enabled, ensure that the correct protocol (HTTP or HTTPS) is used when attempting to log in. You may need to manually type https in the browser's address field.
	If the password for the user root is lost, the product must be reset to the factory default settings. See Reset to Factory Default Settings on page 56.
The IP address has been changed by DHCP	IP addresses obtained from a DHCP server are dynamic and may change. If the IP address has been changed, use AXIS IP Utility or AXIS Camera Management to locate the product on the network. Identify the product using its model or serial number, or by the DNS name (if the name has been configured).
	If required, a static IP address can be assigned manually. For instructions, see the document <i>Assign an IP Address and Access the Video Stream</i> on Axis Support web at <i>www.axis.com/techsup</i> .
Certificate error when using IEEE 802.1X	For authentication to work properly, the date and time settings in the Axis product should be synchronized with an NTP server. See <i>Date &amp; Time on page 47</i> .

#### The product is accessible locally but not externally

•	•
Router configuration	To configure your router to allow incoming data traffic to the Axis product, enable the NAT-traversal feature which will attempt to automatically configure the router to allow access to the Axis product, see <i>NAT traversal (port mapping) for IPv4 on page 50</i> . The router must support UPnP <sup>TM</sup> .
Firewall protection	Check the Internet firewall with your network administrator.
Default routers required	Check if you need to configure the router settings from System Options > Network > TCP/IP > Basic.

### Problems with streaming H.264

Problems with AXIS Media Control (Internet Explorer only)	To enable the updating of video images in Internet Explorer, set the browser to allow ActiveX controls. Also, make sure that AXIS Media Control is installed on your computer.
No H.264 displayed in the client	Check that the relevant H.264 connection methods and correct interface are enabled in the AMC Control Panel (streaming tab). See AXIS Media Control (AMC) on page 14.
	In the AMC Control Panel, select the H.264 tab and click Set to default H.264 decoder.
	Check that RTSP is enabled under <b>System Options</b> > <b>Network</b> > <b>TCP/IP</b> > <b>Advanced</b> .
Multicast H.264 only accessible by local clients	Check if your router supports multicasting, or if the router settings between the client and the product need to be configured. The TTL (Time To Live) value may need to be increased.
No multicast H.264 displayed in the client	Check with your network administrator that the multicast addresses used by the Axis product are valid for your network.
	Check with your network administrator to see if there is a firewall preventing viewing.

# Troubleshooting

Installation of additional ActiveX component restricted or prohibited

Configure the Axis product to use a Java applet for updating video images in your browser. Go to Setup > Live View Config and select Java applet under Default viewer.

Poor rendering of H.264 images

Ensure that your graphics card is using the latest driver. The latest drivers can usually be downloaded from the manufacturer's website.

Color saturation is different in H.264 and Motion JPEG

Modify the settings for your graphics adapter. Refer to the adapter's documentation for more information.

Lower frame rate than expected

See Performance Considerations on page 62.

Reduce the number of applications running on the client computer.

Limit the number of simultaneous viewers.

Check with the network administrator that there is enough bandwidth available.

Check in the AMC Control Panel (H.264 tag) that video processing is NOT set to **Decode only key frames**.

Lower the image resolution.

Set a **Capture Mode** that prioritizes frame rate. Changing the capture mode to prioritize frame rate will lower the maximum resolution. See *Capture Mode on page 20*.

The maximum frames per second is dependent on the utility frequency (60/50 Hz) of the Axis product. See *Technical Specifications on page 60*.

### Video and image problems, general

Image unsatisfactory

Check the video stream and camera settings under Setup > Video > Video Stream and Setup > Video > Camera Settings.

#### Motion Detection triggers unexpectedly

Changes in luminance

Motion detection is based on changes in luminance in the image. This means that if there are sudden changes in the lighting, motion detection may trigger mistakenly. Lower the sensitivity setting to avoid problems with luminance.

#### Storage and disk management problems

Storage disruption

A storage disruption alarm is sent if a storage device is unavailable, removed, full, locked or if other read or write problems occur. To identify the source of the problem, check the **System Log** under **System Options > Support > Logs & Reports**. Depending on the problem, it might be necessary to re-mount the storage device.

For information on how to set up a storage disruption alarm, see Events on page 37.

Video cannot be recorded

Check that the SD card is not write protected (that is, read only).

SD card cannot be mounted

Reformat the SD card and then click Mount.

### NOTICE

Formatting the card will remove all content, including all recordings, from the SD card.

# **Technical Specifications**

# **Technical Specifications**

Camera	
Image sensor	Progressive scan RGB CMOS 1/2.8"
Lens	Varifocal, 3.0–10.5 mm, F1.4 Horizontal angle of view 92°–34° Vertical angle of view 50°–20° Remote focus and zoom, P-Iris control, IR corrected
Day and night	Automatically removable infrared-cut filter
Minimum illumination	HDTV 1080p 25/30 fps with WDR - Forensic Capture: Color: 0.25 lux, F1.4, B/W: 0.05 lux, F1.4 HDTV 1080p 50/60 fps: Color: 0.5 lux, F1.4, B/W: 0.1 lux, F1.4
Shutter time	1/142850 s to 2 s
Pan/Tilt/Zoom	Pan ±180°, tilt -5 to +75°, rotation ±95°
Video	
Video compression	H.264 Baseline, Main and High Profile (MPEG-4 Part 10/AVC) Motion JPEG
Resolutions	1920x1080 to 160x90
Frame rate	With WDR: 25/30 fps with power line frequency 50/60 Hz Without WDR: 50/60 fps with power line frequency 50/60 Hz
Video streaming	Multiple, individually configurable streams in H.264 and Motion JPEG Controllable frame rate and bandwidth, VBR/MBR H.264
Multi-view streaming	2 individually cropped out view areas
Image settings	Compression, Color, Brightness, Sharpness, Contrast, White balance, Exposure control (including automatic gain control), Exposure zones, Backlight compensation, Fine tuning of behavior at low light, WDR – Forensic Capture: Up to 120 dB depending on scene, Local contrast, Text and image overlay, Mirroring of images, Privacy masks Rotation: 0°, 90°, 180°, 270°, including Corridor Format
Pan/Tilt/Zoom	Digital PTZ
Network	
Security	Password protection, IP address filtering, HTTPS <sup>a</sup> encryption, IEEE 802.1X <sup>a</sup> network access control, Digest authentication, User access log, Centralized Certificate Management
Supported protocols	IPv4/v6, HTTP, HTTPS <sup>a</sup> , SSL/TLS <sup>a</sup> , QoS Layer 3 DiffServ, FTP, CIFS/SMB, SMTP, Bonjour, UPnP <sup>TM</sup> , SNMP v1/v2c/v3(MIB-II), DNS, DynDNS, NTP, RTSP, RTP, SFTP, TCP, UDP, IGMP, RTCP, ICMP, DHCP, ARP, SOCKS, SSH
System integ	pration
Application Programming Interface	Open API for software integration, including VAPIX® and AXIS Camera Application Platform; specifications at www.axis.com AXIS Video Hosting System (AVHS) with One-Click Connection ONVIF Profile S, specification at www.onvif.org
Analytics	Video motion detection, Active tampering alarm Support for AXIS Camera Application Platform enabling installation of AXIS Video Motion Detection 3, AXIS Cross Line Detection, AXIS Digital Autotracking and third-party applications, see <a href="https://www.axis.com/acap">www.axis.com/acap</a>
Event triggers	Analytics, Edge storage events
Event actions	File upload: FTP, SFTP, HTTPS, network share and email

# **Technical Specifications**

	Notification: email, HTTP, HTTPS, TCP and SNMP trap Video recording to edge storage Pre- and post-alarm video buffering Send video clip Overlay text IR illumination on/off
Data streaming	Event data
Built-in installation aids	Remote zoom, Remote focus, Pixel counter, OptimizedIR with adjustable IR illumination angle and intensity
General	
Casing	Aluminum inner camera module with encapsulated electronics IP66- and NEMA 4X-rated, IK10 impact-resistant casing with dehumidifying membrane Color: white NCS S 1002-B For repainting instructions of skin cover or casing and impact on warranty, contact your Axis partner.
Memory	512 MB RAM, 256 MB Flash
Power	Power over Ethernet IEEE 802.3af/802.3at Type 1 Class 3, max 10.8 W, typical 3.9 W
Connectors	RJ45 10BASE-T/100BASE-TX PoE
IR illumination	OptimizedIR with power-efficient, long-life 850 nm IR LEDs with adjustable angle of illumination and intensity.  Range of reach up to 25 m (82 ft) depending on scene
Edge storage	Support for microSD/microSDHC/microSDXC card Support for recording to dedicated network-attached storage (NAS) For SD card and NAS recommendations see www.axis.com
Operating conditions	-30 °C to 50 °C (-22 °F to 122 °F) Humidity 10 to 100% RH (condensing)
Storage conditions	-40 °C to 65 °C (-40 °F to 149 °F)
Approvals	EN 55022 Class B, EN 61000-6-1, EN 61000-6-2, EN 55024, EN 50121-4, IEC 62236-4, FCC Part 15 Subpart B Class A and B, ICES-003 Class B, VCCI Class B, C-tick AS/NZS CISPR 22 Class B, KCC KN22 Class B, KN24 IEC/EN/UL 60950-1, IEC/EN/UL 60950-22, IEC/EN 62471 IEC 60068-2-1, IEC 60068-2-2, IEC 60068-2-14 IEC 60068-2-6 (vibration), IEC 60068-2-7 (shock), IEC 60068-2-30, IEC 60068-2-78, IEC/EN 60529 IP66, NEMA 250 Type 4X, IEC/EN 62262 IK10
Weight	770 g (1.7 lb)
Included accessories	Installation Guide, Windows decoder 1-user license, Mounting bracket, Cable gasket, Resistorx T20 L-key, Drill template
Optional accessories	AXIS ACI Conduit Bracket A AXIS ACI Conduit Adapters AXIS T94M01L Recessed Mount Kit AXIS T94T01D Pendant Kit including weather shield AXIS T91 Mounts AXIS T98A17-VE Surveillance Cabinet
Video management software	AXIS Camera Companion, AXIS Camera Station, Video management software from Axis' Application Development Partners available on www.axis.com/techsup/software

# **Technical Specifications**

Warranty Axis 3-year warranty and AXIS Extended Warranty option, see www.axis.com/warranty

a. This product includes software developed by the OpenSSL Project for use in the OpenSSL Toolkit. (www.openssl.org), and cryptographic software written by Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com).

More information is available at www.axis.com

### **Performance Considerations**

When setting up your system, it is important to consider how various settings and situations will affect performance. Some factors affect the amount of bandwidth (the bit rate) required, others can affect the frame rate, and some affect both. If the load on the CPU reaches its maximum, this will also affect the frame rate.

The following factors are among the most important to consider:

- High image resolution and/or lower compression levels result in images containing more data. Bandwidth affected.
- Access by large numbers of Motion JPEG and/or unicast H.264 clients. Bandwidth affected.
- Simultaneous viewing of different streams (resolution, compression) by different clients. Effect on frame rate and bandwidth.
- Accessing Motion JPEG and H.264 video streams simultaneously. Frame rate and bandwidth affected.
- Heavy usage of event settings affect the product's CPU load. Frame rate affected.
- Using HTTPS may reduce frame rate, in particular if streaming Motion JPEG.
- Heavy network utilization due to poor infrastructure. Bandwidth affected.
- Viewing on poorly performing client computers lowers perceived performance. Frame rate affected.
- Running multiple AXIS Camera Application Platform (ACAP) applications simultaneously may affect performance.
- If the product includes several camera units, running applications on multiple cameras may affect the frame rate.

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